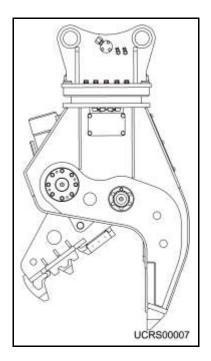


U and G-SERIES SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHERS

MODELS U21J, U21JR, U31J, U31JR U45J, U45JR, G7, G18J, G26J, G30JR

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL



"Use Genuine NPK Parts"



7550 Independence Drive Walton Hills, OH 44146-5541 Phone (440) 232-7900 Fax (440) 232-6294

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SAFETY



Safety notices in NPK Instruction Manuals follow ISO and ANSI standards for safety warnings:



DANGER (red) notices indicate an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **will result in death or serious injury**.

WARNING

WARNING (orange) notices indicate a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, **could result in death or serious injury.**

CAUTION (yellow) notices indicate a potentially hazardous situation, which, if not avoided, **may result in minor or moderate injury.**

ATTENTION

ATTENTION (blue) notices in NPK Instruction Manuals are an NPK standard to alert the reader to situations which, if not avoided, **could result in equipment damage.**

WARNING – FALLING OR FLYING DEBRIS decals are included with each NPK CONCRETE CRUSHER. The decal must be installed in the cab, visible to the operator. WARNING - STAY CLEAR decals are installed on all NPK CONCRETE CRUSHERS. Keep them clean and visible. NPK will provide decals free of charge as needed.



WARNING

FALLING OR FLYING DEBRIS decal is included with each NPK CONCRETE CRUSHER. The decal (part number H100-7210) must be installed in the cab, visible to the operator.



WARNING

STAY CLEAR decal (part number H100-7200) is installed on all NPK CONCRETE CRUSHERS, Shears, and Material Processors. Keep them clean and visible. NPK will provide decals free of charge as needed.

SAFETY

A WARNING

OPERATION

- 1. Operator personnel must read and understand the *NPK INSTRUCTION MANUAL* to prevent serious or fatal injury.
- 2. FLYING OR FALLING DEBRIS CAN CAUSE SERIOUS OR FATAL INJURY. Keep personnel and bystanders clear of the CONCRETE CRUSHER while in operation.
- 3. Do not operate CONCRETE CRUSHER without an impact resistant shield between the CONCRETE CRUSHER and operator. Operate with extreme caution near walls or columns that may collapse and near concrete and debris that may fall.
- 4. Operate the CONCRETE CRUSHER from the operator's seat only.
- 5. Use two people whenever operator visibility is limited, one to operate the CONCRETE CRUSHER, the other to guide operations.
- 6. *Do not* leave a load suspended in air.
- 7. **Do not** pass a load over people, vehicles, etc.
- 8. **Do not** operate the CONCRETE CRUSHER within reach of power lines.
- 9. **Do not** climb, sit, or ride on the CONCRETE CRUSHER.

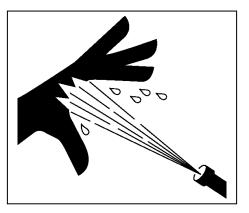
- 10. Match the CONCRETE CRUSHER size to excavator according to NPK recommendations. The excavator must be stable during CONCRETE CRUSHER operation and during transport. See CARRIER COMPATIBILITY section of the NPK instruction manual.
- 11. *Do not* operate without inspection (access) covers in place.
- 12. Be especially cautious around hydraulic lines. Hydraulic oil can be extremely **HOT!** *Avoid skin contact with hydraulic oil. It can cause severe burns!*
- 13. Protect hands and body from hydraulic fluids under pressure. Escaping high pressure fluid can penetrate the skin, causing serious injury. Avoid the hazard by relieving pressure before disconnecting any lines. Search for leaks with a piece of cardboard, or other object. If an accident occurs, see a doctor immediately! Hydraulic fluid injected into the skin must be surgically removed within a few hours or gangrene may result.
- 14. The pressure generated by the power intensifier on the CONCRETE CRUSHER exceeds 10,000 psi (690 bar), which is higher than commonly encountered on hydraulic equipment. To avoid bodily harm and/or injury when conducting inspection checks, use gauges, hoses and fittings rated at 15,000 psi (1035 bar). For parts replacement, use only genuine NPK replacement parts. Contact NPK Service Department at (440) 232-7900.
- 15. When removing or installing mounting pins, beware of flying metal chips.



Warning Decal for Cab Installation

SAFETY MAINTENANCE

- 1. Use only NPK supplied replacement parts. NPK specifically disclaims any responsibility for bodily injury or CONCRETE CRUSHER damage that results from the use of parts not sold or approved by NPK.
- 2. Use extreme caution in handling. A fully assembled CONCRETE CRUSHER can weigh up to 5 tons (4-1/2 tonnes). Sub-assemblies range in weight from hundreds to thousands of pounds. To avoid bodily harm, use lifting and securing mechanisms of adequate capacity to support loads. Seek the aid of an assistant as much as possible, and always when handling heavier sub-assemblies.
- 3. Use extreme caution when changing jaw sets, particularly in the field. Employ lifting and securing mechanisms of adequate capacity to support the jaw sets. *At least two people are required to change a jaw set safely in the field.*
- 4. Wear safety glasses and protective clothing when working on the CONCRETE CRUSHER. Wear thermal-protective gloves when handling heated parts.
- 5. Prevent exposure to hazardous fumes. Remove all paint, grease, and oil before heating, cutting, or welding on the CONCRETE CRUSHER.
- 6. Be especially cautious around hydraulic lines. Hydraulic oil can be extremely **HOT!** *Avoid skin contact with hydraulic oil. It can cause severe burns!*
- 7. Protect hands and body from hydraulic fluids under pressure. Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin, causing serious injury. Avoid the hazard by relieving pressure before disconnecting any lines. Search for leaks with a piece of cardboard, or other object. If an accident occurs, see a doctor immediately! Hydraulic fluid injected into the skin must be surgically removed within a few hours or gangrene may result!



- The pressure generated by the power intensifier on the CONCRETE CRUSHER exceeds 10,000 psi (690 bar), which is higher than commonly encountered on hydraulic equipment. To avoid bodily harm and/or injury when conducting inspection checks, use gauges, hoses and fittings rated at 15,000 psi (1035 bar). For parts replacement, use only genuine NPK replacement parts. Contact NPK Service Department at (440) 232-7900.
- 9. When removing or installing mounting pins, beware of flying metal chips.

SAFETY MAINTENANCE STANDARD PRACTICES

ATTENTION

Maintenance of and repairs to the CONCRETE CRUSHER should be performed by an experienced service technician, thoroughly familiar with all standard practices and procedures, and most importantly, all safety precautions. The following is a review of common standard practices to be followed when working with hydraulic equipment and is not meant to be all-inclusive. Rather, this review is presented as a reminder as to some of the unique characteristics of hydraulic equipment.

- The prevention of foreign contaminant damage is critical when working with hydraulic equipment. Protect exposed holes and parts to guard against entry of foreign contaminants. Thoroughly clean the work area.
- Mark the location and position of mating parts as an aid to re-assembly. Mark corresponding parts uniquely to reflect their relationship, including proper location, position, orientation, and/or alignment.

<u>DO:</u>

- During assembly, observe all markings made during disassembly, and all corresponding features of mating parts to ensure proper location, position, orientation, and alignment.
- During disassembly of a sub-assembly, place removed components on a clean, dry surface, in proper relative position as an aid in re-assembly.
- Always inspect threaded areas on components. Repair or replace as required.
- Use care to avoid scratches, nicks, dents, or other damage to machined surfaces of mating components.
- When securing a component, always tighten cap screws gradually in an opposing pattern, applying the specified torque.
- Grease can be used to temporarily hold a part in place while the abutting part is placed into position.
- Always use common sense and exercise standard safety precautions when working with all tools and equipment required to maintain, repair, or troubleshoot the CONCRETE CRUSHER.

INTRODUCTION

Thank you for your purchase of an NPK attachment. NPK prides itself in the design and manufacture of high-quality attachments. The quality workmanship and materials, which go into all our attachments, will provide maximum service life. With proper care, and use, your NPK attachment should provide you with many years of productive service.

The purpose of this manual is to provide you with information and instructions required to properly operate and maintain the CONCRETE CRUSHER. This will result in maximum ATTACHMENT reliability and productivity.

Read this manual thoroughly before attempting to operate, remove, disassemble, repair, or troubleshoot the CONCRETE CRUSHER or any of its components. For additional information or help with any problem encountered, please contact your authorized NPK dealer.

Follow all the safety precautions contained in this manual. Failure to follow safety precautions can result in death, personal injury, injury to others and property damage.

Use replacement parts sold by NPK only. NPK is not responsible for failures resulting from alterations not approved by NPK or substitution of parts not sold by NPK.

EXCAVATOR COMPATIBILITY

These carrier weight ranges are intended as a guideline only. Other factors, such as stick length, counterweights, undercarriage, etc., must be taken into consideration.

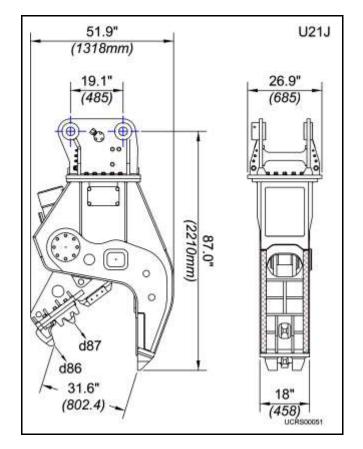
Mounting a CONCRETE CRUSHER that is too heavy for the carrier can be dangerous and damage the carrier. Verify carrier stability with the CONCRETE CRUSHER before transport or operation.

Mounting a CONCRETE CRUSHER that is too small for the carrier can damage the CONCRETE CRUSHER and void warranties. Please consult NPK Service or Engineering for specific detailed information.

CRUSHER MODEL	RECOMMENDED CARRIER WEIGHT RANGE 3rd member mounting							
	US ton	(Metric ton)						
U21J	21 - 31	(19 - 28)						
U21JR	21 - 31	(19 - 28)						
U31J	31 - 53	(28 - 48)						
U31JR	31 - 53	(28 - 48)						
U45J	45 - 55	(41 - 50)						
U45JR	45 - 55	(41 - 50)						
G7	6.6 - 11	(6 - 10)						
G18J	20 - 25	(18 - 23)						
G26J	25 - 35	(23 - 32)						
G30JR	35 - 50	(32 - 45)						

Specifications subject to change without notice.

U21J SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
U21J	4,800	(2,180)	31.6	(802.4)	26-53	(98-200)	1.2	1.6

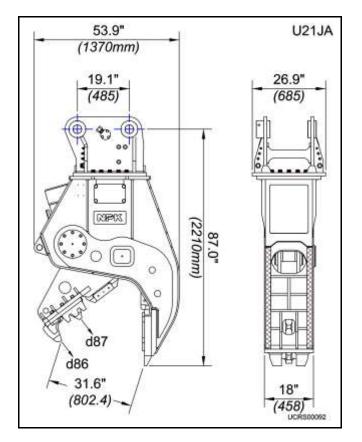
MODEL	Maximum DEL Operating Pressure			ning Force at d86	Crushing Force at d87		
	psi	(bar)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	
U21J	3,771	(260)	73	(66)	100	(90)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar). *Maximum operating pressure is determined by reliefs in the crusher.

U21JA SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight			Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close	
U21JA	4,800	(2,180)	31.6	(802.4)	26-53	(98-200)	1.2	1.6	

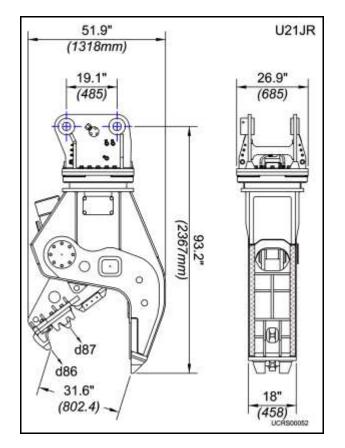
MODEL		aximum ing Pressure		hing Force at d86	Crushing Force at d87		
	psi	(bar)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	
U21JA	3,771	(260)	73	(66)	100	(90)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

U21JR SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil	Flow	Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
U21JR	5,650	(2,560)	31.6	(802.4)	26-53	(98-200)	1.2	1.6

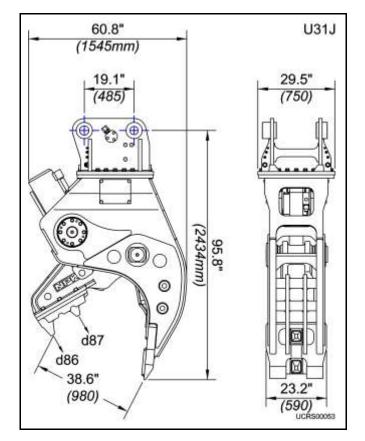
MODEL	Maxi Operating	mum Pressure		g Force d86	Crushing Force at d87		
	psi (<i>bar</i>)		US Ton	(Metric Ton)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	
U21JR	3,771	(260)	73	(66)	100	(90)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

U31J SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
U31J	6,250	(2,840)	38.6	(<i>980</i>)	26-66	(98-250)	2.4	2.9

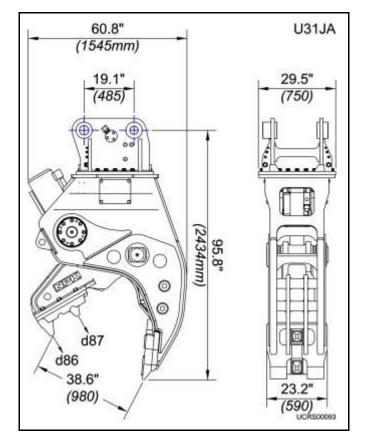
MODEL	Оре	timum rating ssure		ning Force nt d86	Crushing Force at d87		
	psi	(bar)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	
U31J	4,061	(280)	130	(118)	173	(157)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

U31JA SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
U31JA	6,250	(2,840)	38.6	(980)	26-66	(98-250)	2.4	2.9

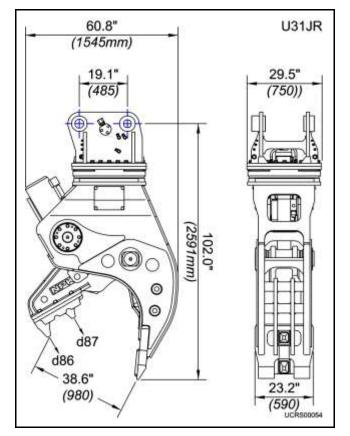
MODEL	Maximum Operating Pressure			ning Force nt d86	Crushing Force at d87		
				(Metric	US	(Metric	
	psi	psi (<i>bar</i>)		Ton)	Ton	Ton)	
U31JA	4,061	(280)	130	(118)	173	(157)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar). *Maximum operating pressure is determined by reliefs in the crusher.

U31JR SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
U31JR	7,300	(3,310)	38.6	(<i>980</i>)	26-66	(98-250)	2.4	2.9

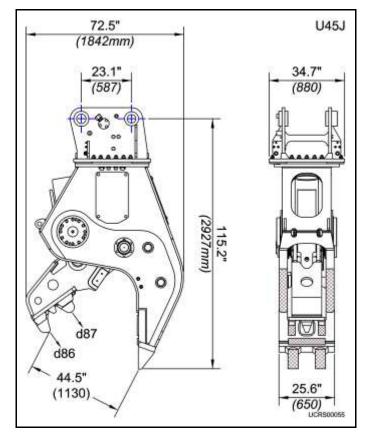
MODEL	Maximum Operating Pressure			ning Force nt d86	Crushing Force at d87		
	psi	psi (<i>bar</i>)		(Metric Ton)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	
U31JR	4,061 (280)		130	(118)	173	(157)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

U45J SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
U45J	9,400	(4,260)	44.5	(1130)	46-73	(175-275)	2.4	3.0

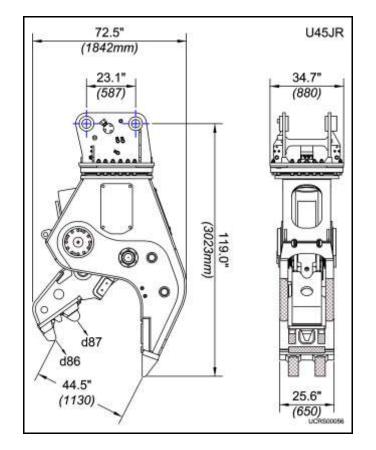
MODEL	Maximum Operating Pressure			ning Force nt d86	Crushing Force at d87		
			US	(Metric	US	(Metric	
	psi	(bar)	Ton	Ton)	Ton	Ton)	
U45J	4,350	(300)	142	(129)	195	(177)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

U45JR SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight			Maximum Jaw Opening		I Flow	Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
U45JR	9,920	(4,500)	44.5	(1130)	46-73	(175-275)	2.4	3.0

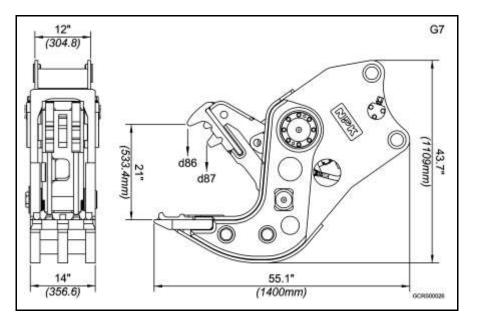
MODEL	Оре	kimum erating ssure		ning Force at d86	Crushing Force at d87		
			US	(Metric	US	(Metric	
	psi	(bar)	Ton	Ton)	Ton	Ton)	
U45JR	4,350	(300)	142	(129)	195	(177)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

G7 SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
G7	1,650	(750)	21	(533.4)	13-21	(49-80)	0.9	1.8

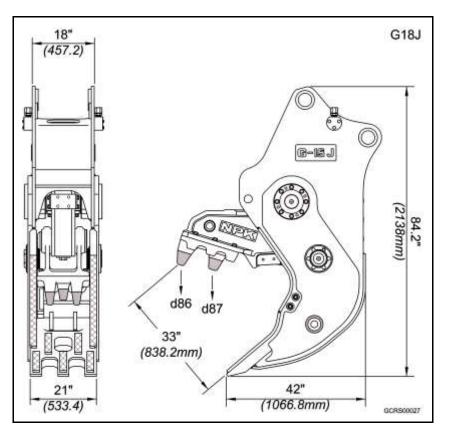
MODEL	Maxiı Opera Press	ating		ning Force at d86	Crushing Force at d87		
			US	(Metric	US	(Metric	
	psi	(bar)	Ton	Ton)	Ton	Ton)	
G7	3,000	(206)	39	(35)	52	(47)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

G18J SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
G18J	4,400	(2,000)	33	(838.2)	26-52	(98-197)	1.8	2.1

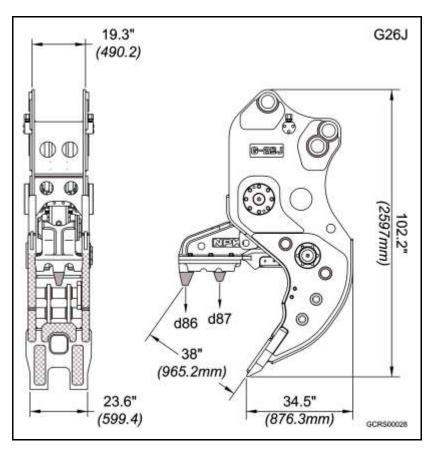
MODEL	Oper	imum rating ssure		ning Force at d86	Crushing Force at d87		
			US	(Metric	US	(Metric	
	psi	(bar)	Ton	Ton)	Ton	Ton)	
G18J	3,700	(255)	72	(65)	93	(84)	

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

G26J SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
G26J	6,050	(2,745)	36	(965.2)	26-66	(98-250)	1.8	3.2

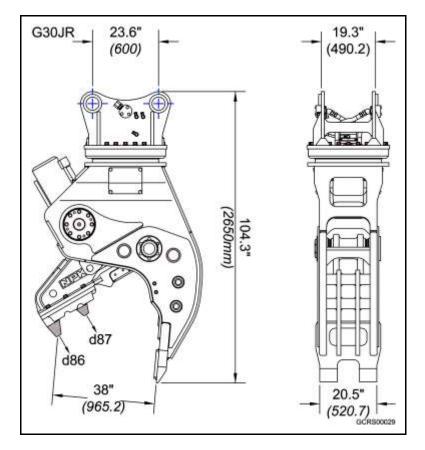
MODEL	Maximum Operating Pressure		Crushing Force at d86		Crushing Force at d87	
	psi	(bar)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)	US Ton	(Metric Ton)
	psi	(Dai)		1011)		1011)
G26J	4,000	(275)	109	(99)	150	(136)

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

G30JR SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER



MODEL	Weight		Maximum Jaw Opening		Oil Flow		Cycle Time (seconds)	
	lb.	(<i>kg</i>)	in.	(<i>mm</i>)	gpm	(Ipm)	open	close
G30JR	7,000	(3,175)	36	(965.2)	26-66	(98-250)	1.8	3.2

MODEL	Maximum Operating Pressure		Crushing Force at d86		Crushing Force at d87	
			US	(Metric	US	(Metric
	psi	(bar)	Ton	Ton)	Ton	Ton)
G30JR	4,000	(275)	109	(99)	150	(136)

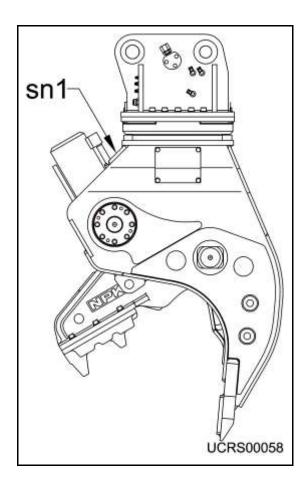
Specifications subject to change without notice.

Cycle time is full stroke at maximum flow.

Carrier flow is set at minimal operating pressure of 1000 psi (69 bar).

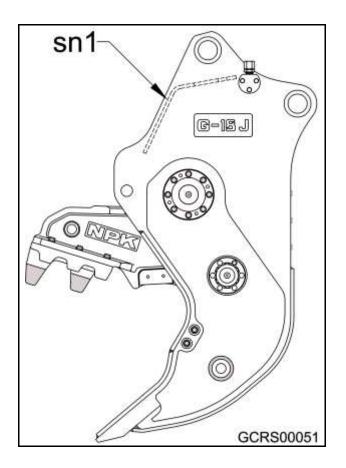
SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION

U21J/JR, U31J/JR, U45J/JR



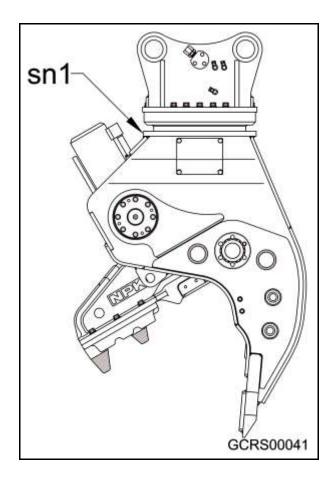
SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION

G7, G18J, G26J



SERIAL NUMBER LOCATION

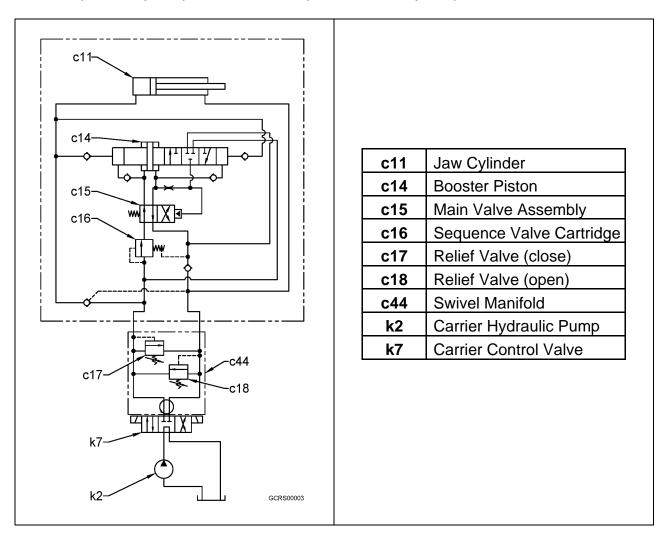
G30JR



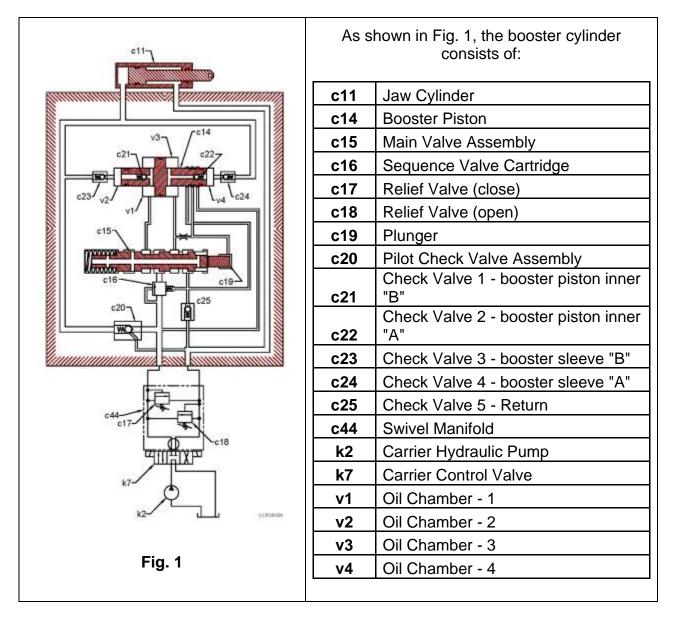
INTRODUCTION

The hydraulic cylinder used on the NPK Crushers is equipped with a hydraulic booster. To close the jaws of the crusher, hydraulic oil from the carrier is directed to the base end of the cylinder, which extends the cylinder rod. Under no load, no boost is applied, and this results in a rapid cycle time as compared to large, non-boosted cylinders.

When a load (*material to be crushed*) is encountered, pressure builds and shifts the sequence valve of the booster. This directs oil into the booster section, which intensifies the pressure well beyond the system operating pressure of the excavator. The compact NPK Boosted Cylinder System provides a working force equal to far larger un-boosted cylinders, which are working at excavator system pressure. Because the NPK boosted cylinders are smaller, they require less oil for full stroke as compared to large diameter cylinders. This reduces cycle time for the NPK Crusher. To open the jaws of the NPK Crusher, oil is directed to the rod end of the cylinder. This retracts the rod and pulls the jaw open. No boost is provided in the jaw open mode.

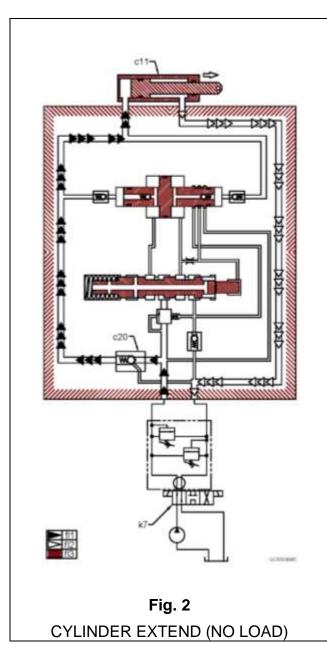


STRUCTURE OF THE BOOSTED CYLINDER



For a complete breakdown of parts in the booster cylinder assembly, see the parts manual for each unit by serial number.

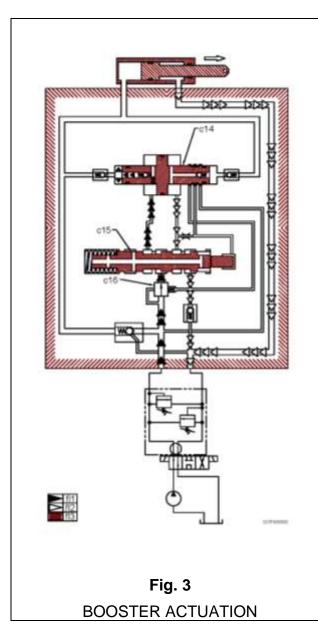
OPERATING PRINCIPLE



c11	Jaw Cylinder
c20	Pilot Check Valve Assembly
k7	Carrier Control Valve
fl1	High Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl2	Low Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl3	Intensified Hydraulic Flow

When the cylinder (c11) is extended (*jaw close*) and no load (*material to be crushed*) is encountered, oil is directed from the carrier control valve (k7) to the base end of the cylinder by way of the pilot check valve (c20) in the booster assembly. When there is no load condition, hydraulic pressure is low, and no boosted pressure is required.

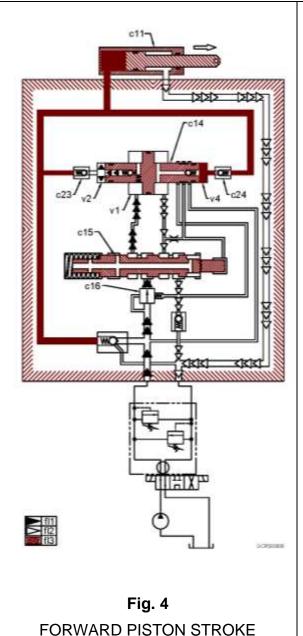
OPERATING PRINCIPLE



c14	Booster Piston	
c15	Main valve Assembly	
c16	Sequence Valve Cartridge	
fl1	High pressure Hydraulic Flow	
fl2	Low Pressure Hydraulic Flow	
fl3	Intensified Hydraulic Flow	

When a load (*material to be crushed*) is encountered on jaw close, the hydraulic pressure in the booster unit starts to rise. When the hydraulic pressure reaches a pre-set value, the sequence valve (c16) shifts and directs oil through the control valve (c15) of the booster, then to the booster piston (c14). This starts the boosting process. The booster piston is double ended and provides boost in each direction of booster piston travel.

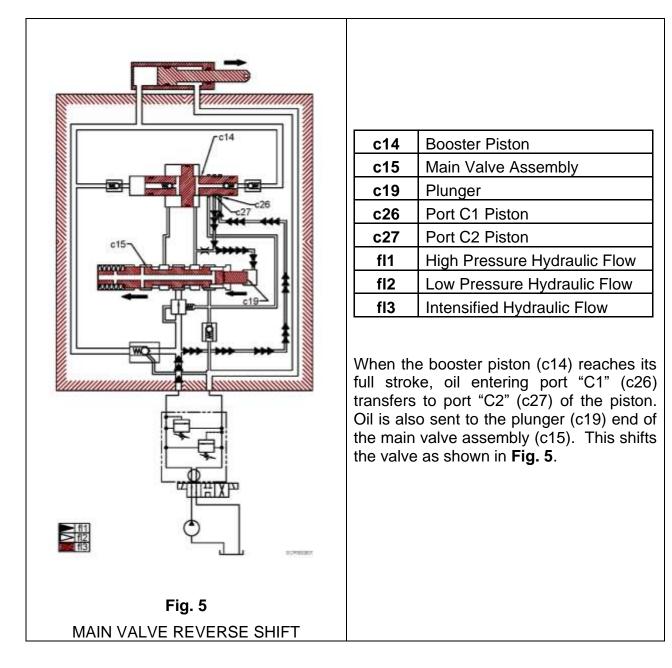
OPERATING PRINCIPLE



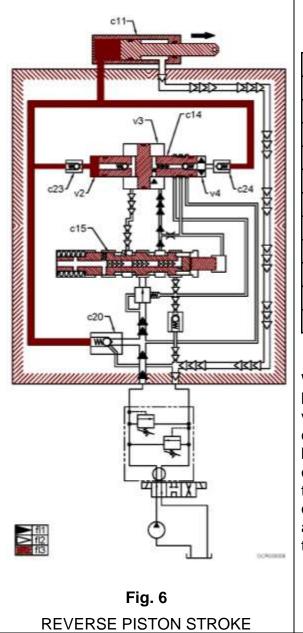
c11	Jaw Cylinder
c14	Booster Piston
c15	Main Valve Assembly
c16	Sequence Valve Cartridge
c23	Check Valve 3 - booster sleeve "B"
c24	Check Valve 4 - booster sleeve "A"
v1	Oil Chamber - 1
v2	Oil Chamber - 2
v4	Oil Chamber - 4
fl1	High Pressure Hydraulic Oil
fl2	Low Pressure Hydraulic Oil
fl3	Intensified Hydraulic Oil

The hydraulic oil that has passed through the sequence valve (c16) and booster valve (c15), flows into rear oil chambers v1 and v2 of the booster piston (c14) and strokes it toward oil chamber v4. Because the area of the booster piston in oil chamber v1 is greater than the area in chamber v4, the pressure in oil chamber v4 is intensified. The higher-pressure oil is pushed through check valve (c24) to the base end of the cylinder (c11) and closes check valve (c23).

OPERATING PRINCIPLE



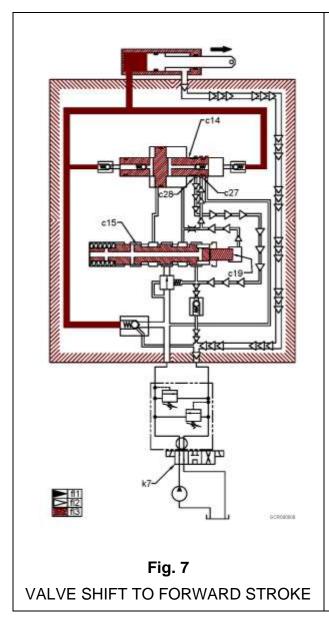
OPERATING PRINCIPLE



c11	Jaw Cylinder
c14	Booster Piston
c15	Main Valve Assembly
c20	Pilot Check Valve Assembly
c23	Check Valve 3 - booster sleeve "B"
c24	Check Valve 4 - booster sleeve "A"
v2	Oil Chamber - 2
v3	Oil Chamber - 3
v4	Oil Chamber - 4
fl1	High Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl2	Low Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl3	Intensified Hydraulic Flow

When the main valve assembly (c15) has been shifted, oil is directed through the main valve assembly to oil chambers (v3) and (v4) of the booster piston (c14). This strokes the booster piston toward oil chamber (v2). The oil in chamber (v2) is intensified and sent through check valve 3 (c23) to the base end of the cylinder (c11). Pilot check valve (c20) and check valve 4 (c24) are also closed at this time.

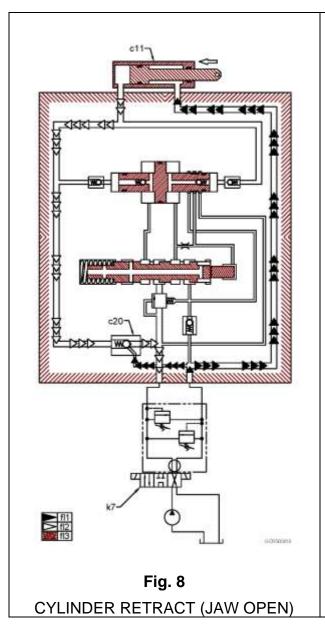
OPERATING PRINCIPLE



c14	Booster Piston
c15	Main Valve Assembly
c19	Plunger
c27	Port C2 Piston
c28	Port C3 Piston
k7	Carrier Control Valve
fl1	High Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl2	Low Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl3	Intensified Hydraulic Flow

When the booster piston (c14) reaches full reverse stroke, oil drains out of the plunger (c19) end of the main control valve (c15) through ports C2 (c27) and C3 (c28) of the booster piston. The main control valve spring moves the main control valve spool toward the plunger. This places the main control valve in position to direct oil to the booster piston to start the next forward piston stroke. These forward and reverse piston strokes will continue as long as the excavator's control valve (k7) is shifted to send hydraulic flow to the booster and cylinder and that there is sufficient resistance (load) to keep the booster active.

OPERATING PRINCIPLE

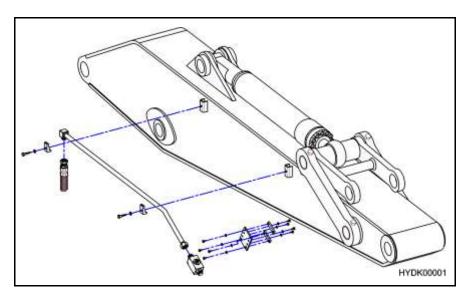


c11	Jaw Cylinder
c20	Pilot check valve assembly
k7	Carrier Control Valve
fl1	High Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl2	Low Pressure Hydraulic Flow
fl3	Intensified Hydraulic Flow

When the crusher jaw is opened, oil from the excavator's control valve (k7) is directed through the booster to the rod end of the cylinder (c11). A pilot signal from this flow is sent to open the pilot check valve assembly (c20) which allows oil to be pushed out of the base end of the cylinder as the cylinder rod retracts. *There is no boost actuation on the jaw open cycle.*

HYDRAULIC KITS

Hydraulic Installation Kits are available for virtually all compatible backhoe loaders, excavators, and skid steers. Complete parts and instructions for the hydraulic installation of the NPK Crusher, including valves, electrical or manual controls, hoses and fittings, boom and stick piping and clamps are provided.

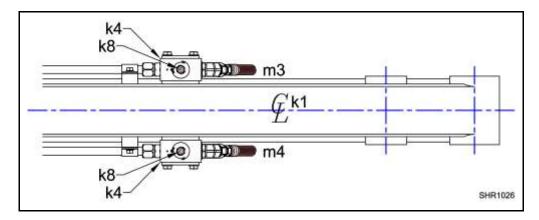


Combination kits that can be used for hydraulic hammer or compactor/driver operation are available.

See your NPK dealer for details or call NPK direct at (440) 232-7900.

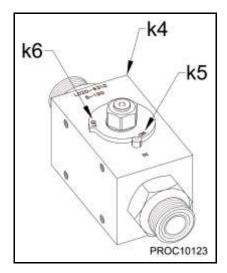
FLOW DIRECTION

The hydraulic flow to close (m3) the Crusher jaws should be on the left side of the carrier (looking from the operator's seat) and to open (m4) the jaws is on the right.



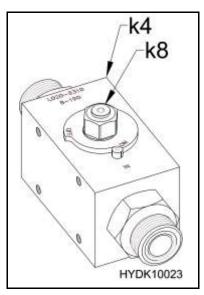
SHUT-OFF VALVES

Most hydraulic installation kits use two shut-off valves (k4) on the stick (k1) of the carrier. Each shut-off valve has an "**ON**" (k5) and an "**OFF**" (k6) position. Make sure both shut-off valves are in the "ON" position before operating your attachment.



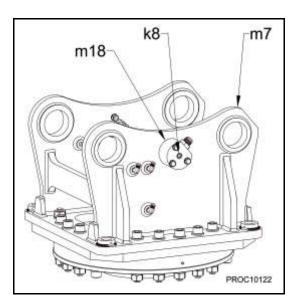
TEST PORT LOCATIONS

A. Some hydraulic installation kits have pressure test (gauge) ports (k8) in both shut-off valves (k4).

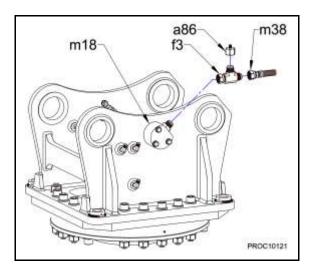


TEST PORT LOCATIONS

B. NPK also provides pressure test (gauge) ports (k8) in both the pressure and return joint fittings (m18) located on the attachment top bracket (m7).



C. For older units without pressure test ports in the top bracket or for units mounted on a carrier without and NPK Hydraulic Installation Kit, it is suggested that you use a correctly sized JIC swivel run tee (f3) and a reducer fitting (a86) between the whip hose (m38) and the joint fitting (m18).



HYDRAULIC INSTALLATION

PREVENTION OF CONTAMINATION

ATTENTION

- 1. Neglect of the hydraulic oil will cause many problems in all of the hydraulic components, including the attachment. Care should be taken to check for contamination of the oil and to change the oil if contamination is found. *Routine oil sampling is recommended once per month.*
 - When the hydraulic oil shows low viscosity and bubbles, this indicates that the oil is deteriorated. If the oil is dark brown and gives off an offensive odor, it is severely deteriorated. Change the oil immediately!
 - When the oil is clouded, or the oil filter becomes clogged, it indicates that the oil is contaminated. Change the oil immediately!
 - To change the contaminated hydraulic oil, drain the hydraulic system as completely as possible. Try to minimize the amount of old oil that will be mixed with the new oil.

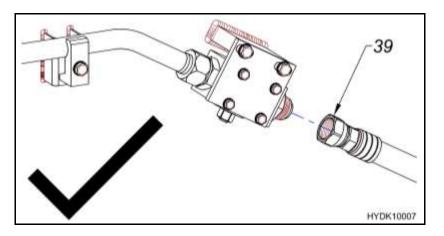
NOTE: It is suggested to change the oil in the system with all of the cylinders retracted.

NOTE: If a catastrophic failure has occurred and the system is found to have metal mixed with the hydraulic oil, a complete disassembly and clean out must be done to **ALL** hydraulic components and attachments. **ALL** of the hydraulic lines must be flushed.

- 2. Do not allow any contaminants to mix with the hydraulic oil. Take special care in preventing contamination from entering the hydraulic system through the hose or tube connection when installing or removing the attachment. Always have caps and plugs ready.
- 3. Low oil level will cause heat buildup, resulting in deterioration of the hydraulic oil. Also, it may cause pump cavitation due to air mixing with the oil, leading to damage to the attachment or the carrier components. Keep the oil at the proper level at all times.
- 4. Do not use the hammer at an operating temperature higher than 180°F (80°C). The proper operating oil temperature range is between 120°F (50°C) and 180°F (80°C). Since contaminated cooler fins cause reduced efficiency of the cooler, keep them clean at all times. The use of a heat gun is the best way to evaluate if the cooler is working properly.
- 5. Water in the hydraulic oil will lead to damage of the attachment and the carrier. Drain off water and foreign matter from the hydraulic tank at specified intervals. When out of service, the attachment should be stored indoors.

HYDRAULIC QUICK DISCONNECTS

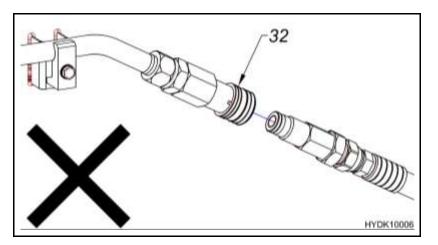
NPK prefers the use of a straight JIC connection (39) when installing its crusher onto a carrier.



NOTE: Care should be given when removing the crusher to make sure that the hoses are plugged, and the tube ends are capped to prevent contamination from entering the hydraulic system.

NPK recommends against the use of non-NPK hydraulic quick disconnects on fluid circuits operating NPK products, including the crusher, for the following reasons:

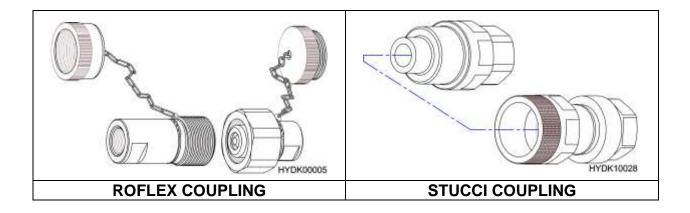
1. The hydraulic pulsations caused by the crusher can cause internal pieces of the non-NPK quick disconnect (*32*) to disintegrate. These pieces can migrate into the crusher, causing damage to the unit. That damage is not covered by NPK's warranty.



HYDRAULIC QUICK DISCONNECTS

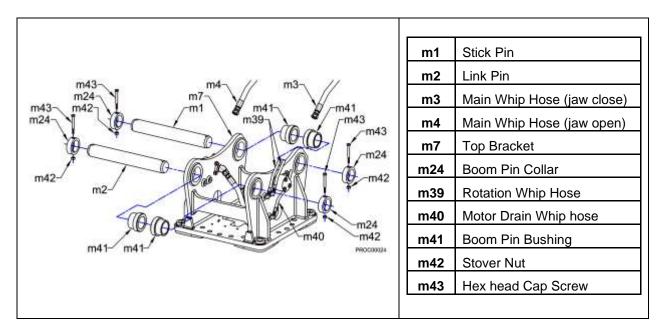
- 2. Contamination can enter the hydraulic system if the quick disconnect ends are not kept clean. The quick disconnects should be capped to keep them clean. If this is not done, contamination in the quick disconnect will be flushed into the hydraulic system, causing internal damage to the crusher.
- 3. Most quick disconnects create a restriction in the hydraulic circuit. NPK Crushers are not pressure sensitive, but the restrictions cause unnecessary heating of the oil. Also, the pressure required to operate the crusher, plus the restriction of the quick disconnects may push an older, lower pressure carrier to the limit of its hydraulic system. This would interfere with the proper operation of the crusher. However, the NPK approved quick disconnects are properly sized so that the crusher operation is not affected.

NPK has approved quick disconnects. Contact your NPK dealer or NPK direct at (440) 232-7900 for proper sizing of approved NPK quick disconnects for your unit.



MOUNTING INSTALLATION

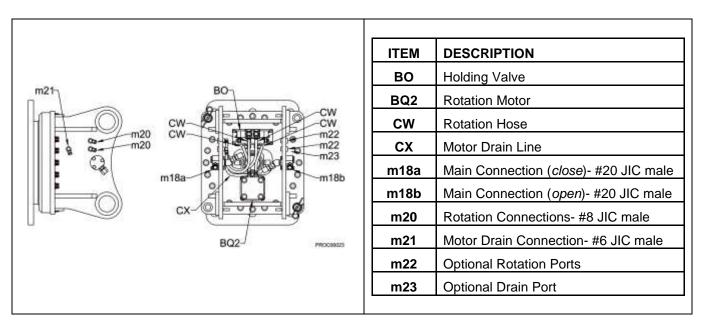
NPK Mounting Installation Kits include the parts required to adapt the NPK "U" and "G" Series Secondary Concrete Crushers to the stick of an excavator. The kits include all necessary boom pins, bushings, spacers, etc.



NOTE: NPK Mounting Kits using loose fit bushings to adapt the pins to the top bracket are not compatible for use with quick attaches or pin grabbers.

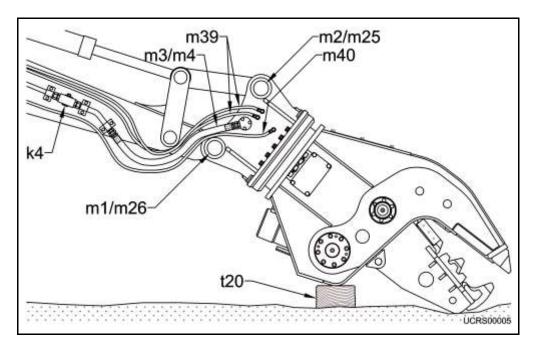
"U" AND "G" SERIES ROTATING TOP BRACKET

The "U" and "G" Series rotating style top bracket is ported for right or left side hose access for rotation and motor case drain line connections.



MOUNTING TO THE CARRIER

- 1. Position the crusher horizontal on a wood block (t20) as shown.
- 2. Align the stick pin bore (m26). Install stick pin (m1).
- 3. Align the link pin bore (m25). Install the link pin (m2).
- 4. Clean away any dirt found on the hose connections and connect the whip hoses (m3 and m4).
- 5. Connect the rotation whip hoses (m39) and hydraulic motor case drain whip hose (m40).
- 6. Open the shut off valves (k4).



ATTENTION

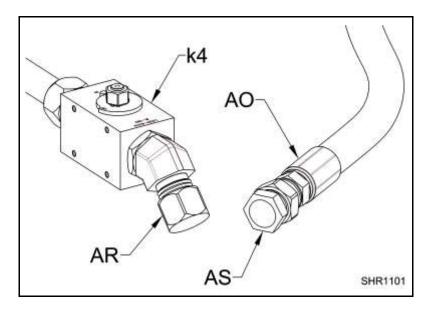
The hydraulic lines must be handled carefully to prevent contamination from entering the crusher or the carrier hydraulic system.

REMOVAL FROM THE CARRIER

- 1. Retract the cylinder to open the jaws fully.
- 2. Shut off the carrier's engine and relieve all hydraulic pressure.
- 3. Close the shut off valves.
- 4. Disconnect the hydraulic hoses before laying the crusher down. Install metal plugs in the hydraulic hoses and metal caps on the stick tubes to keep out contamination.
- 5. Position the crusher horizontal on a wood block (t20), as shown in **"MOUNTING TO THE CARRIER"**.

STORAGE OF THE CRUSHER

1. Make sure all whip hoses (AO) that connect the crusher to the carrier are plugged (AS), all hose connections are capped (AR), and turn shut off valves (k4) to the **"OFF"** position.

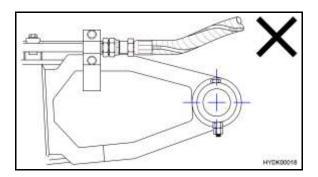


- 2. Grease all lubrication points; see the "GENERAL MAINTENANCE" section under "LUBRICATION POINTS".
- 3. If the unit is stored outdoors, retract the cylinder and cover with a waterproof tarp.

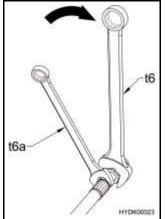
HOSE INSTALLATION

WHIP HOSE INSTALLATION TIPS

- 1. Connect larger diameter hoses first. Larger hoses are more difficult to bend and maneuver, while the smaller lines are usually more flexible and easier to install.
- 2. Do not twist the hose during installation. Pressure applied to a twisted hose can result in premature hose failure or loose connections.



3. Attach both ends of the hose to their connection points. Let the hose find its natural position, then tighten both ends of the hose, using a wrench (t6) and backup wrench (t6a).



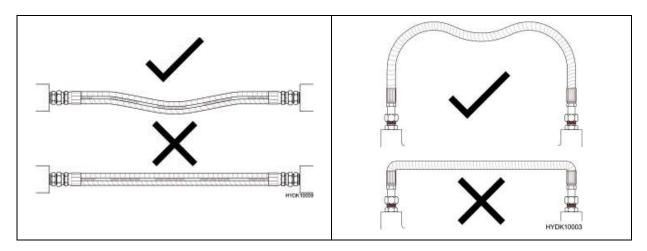
4. Torque hose to specifications.

NOMINAL	THREAD	TORQUE	
HOSE SIZE	SIZE	ft. Ibs.	(Nm)
1/2"	3/4 - 10	39	(52)
3/4"	1-1/16 - 12	88	(119)
1"	1-5/16 - 12	113	(153)
1-1/4"	1-5/8 - 12	133	(180)

HOSE INSTALLATION

WHIP HOSE INSTALLATION TIPS

5. All hoses change in length slightly when pressure is applied. Hoses must have enough slack to relieve stressing the connections.



6. Make sure the hose being installed is routed with the proper bend radius to prevent kinking, flow restrictions, or hose failures at the hose connection.

HOSE	MINIMUM	
SIZE	BEND RADIUS	
	in <i>(mm</i>)	
1/2"	7	(177.8)
3/4"	9.5	(241.3)
1"	12	(304.8)
1-1/4"	16.5	(419.1)

7. Hoses should be used within the following ranges of temperature.

	TEMPERATURE RANGE	
	°F (°C)	
HYDRAULIC FLUID	14 to 176	(-10 to +80)
ATMOSPHERIC	14 to 122	(-10 to +50)

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

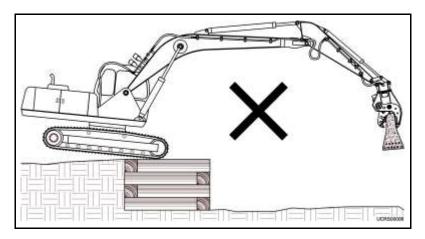
Before operating the NPK Crusher, be sure to read the safety information and perform the daily and weekly maintenance as specified in this manual.





DO NOT OPERATE THE CRUSHER WITHOUT DEMOLITION GUARDS IN PLACE!



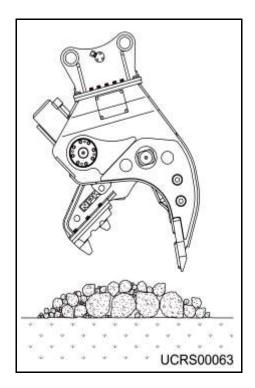


DO NOT LIFT OR LOAD BEYOND THE CAPACITY OF THE CRUSHER OR THE CARRIER.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

USE THE CRUSHER ONLY FOR THE APPLICATION FOR WHICH IT IS INTENDED:

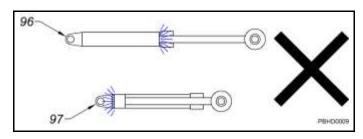
• NPK "U" and "G" Series Crushers are designed for the downsizing of concrete, the separation of concrete and rebar and some primary demolition.



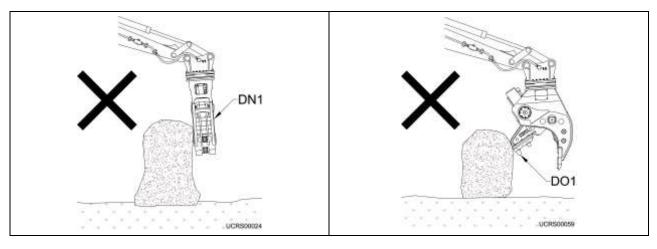
OPERATING TECHNIQUES AND PRECAUTIONS

ATTENTION

1. **Do not** use the NPK Crusher with the excavator cylinders fully extended or retracted.

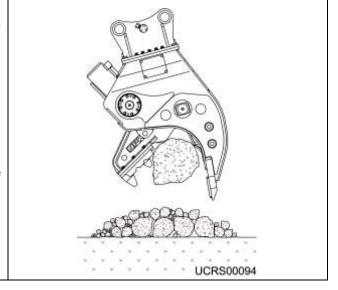


2. **Do not** strike the material with the crusher main body (DN1) or outer surface of the jaw set (DO1). Do not push, pull, or scrape material with the crusher.



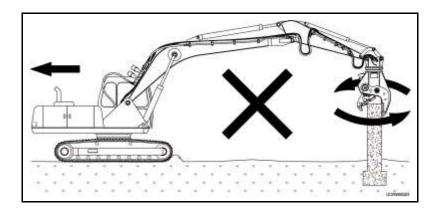
 For most efficient operation, open the jaw only wide enough to grasp the material. Grasp the material to be crushed as deep into the throat of the crusher as possible. Do not force the material into the jaw.

If you have any questions on operating the NPK Crusher, please contact your local NPK dealer or call the NPK Service Department at (440) 232-7900.



OPERATING TECHNIQUES AND PRECAUTIONS

4. **Do not** pry, twist, or pull with the excavator. Allow the hydraulic crushing forces of the crusher jaw to do the work. If the material does not crush completely at first, open the jaws and close again in a chewing action. The excavator is used as a way of positioning and supplying hydraulic power to the crusher.

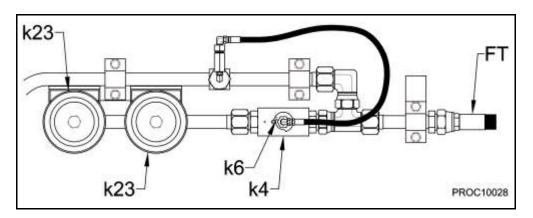


- 5. **Do not** use the rebar cutters to cut rod over 1-1/4" in diameter.
- 6. **Do not** use the "U" or "G" Series non-rotating crushers to crush fixed structures.

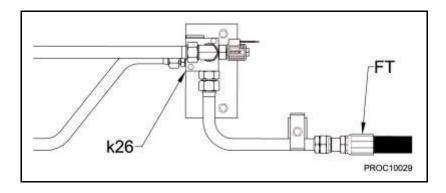


OPERATING TECHNIQUES AND PRECAUTIONS

7. **Do not** operate the crusher on an excavator with an NPK combination Hydraulic Hammer/Crusher hydraulic installation kit without first isolating the line mounted accumulators (k23).



- a. The shut-off valve (k4) in the return line (FT) must be in the "**OFF**" (k6) position for use with the processor.
- b. On some later NPK Hydraulic Installation Kits, the isolation feature is done automatically through the use of an accumulator isolation valve (k26). Consult with NPK at (440) 232-7900, if you are unsure of what your carrier is equipped with.

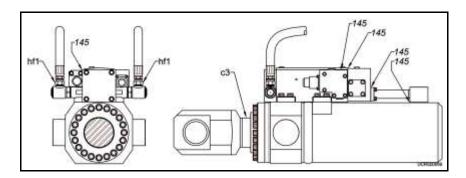


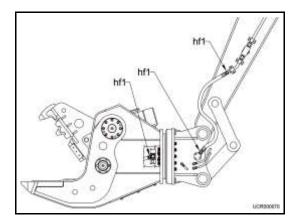
REFER TO IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION SECTION

DAILY INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

The functions the crusher performs are demanding and in tough environments. Therefore, it is extremely important that the following maintenance and inspection procedures be performed daily.

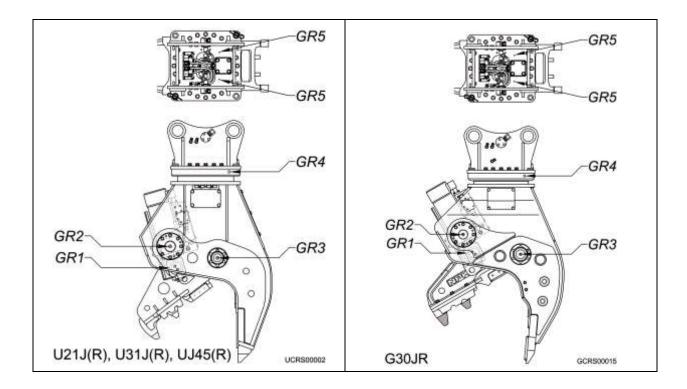
- Grease all lubrication points! Use EP2 or equivalent grease. For lubrication points, see "GENERAL MAINTENANCE", "LUBRICATION POINTS".
- Check for oil leaks at the cylinder piston rod (c3), the machined surfaces (145) and at all of the crusher's hose and fitting connections (hf1).





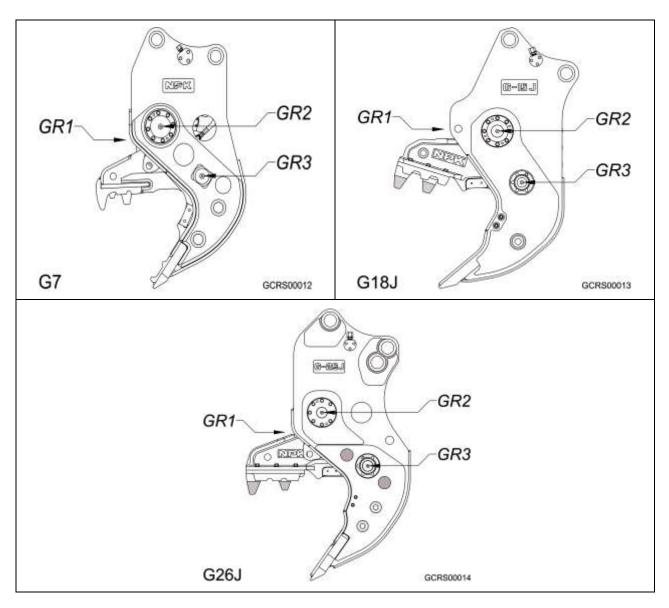
- Inspect the hydraulic hoses for wear, damage, or oil leakage.
- Inspect for loose, broken, and missing fasteners. Replace and/or retighten to torque specifications as required. See the "FASTENER TORQUE" section of this manual. Call the NPK Service Department at (440) 232-7900, if there are any questions regarding torque.
- Check the moveable jaw and main frame for cracks. See the "FRAME CRACK AND JAW REPAIR" section of this manual or contact NPK at (440) 232-7900 for repair procedure.
- Check the condition of the cutting blades; see "CUTTER BLADE MAINTENANCE".

LUBRICATION POINTS U21J(R), U31J(R), U45J(R), G30JR



GR1	CYLINDER ROD PIN	One lubrication point located at the jaw attachment end.	10 strokes from a grease gun every 4 hours.
GR2	CYLINDER PIVOT PIN	One lubrication point per side located at the cylinder trunnion flanges.	10 strokes from a grease gun once per shift.
GR3	JAW PIVOT PIN	One lubrication point on each end of the main pivot pin.	15 strokes from a grease gun per fitting per shift.
GR4	SLEWING RING/PINION TEETH	Two lubrication points 180° apart.	5 strokes from a grease gun per fitting per shift <i>(if equipped)</i> .
GR5	MOTOR PINION	One Lubrication point on each side of the hydraulic motor located on the top bracket.	5 strokes from a grease gun per fitting per shift <i>(if equipped)</i> .

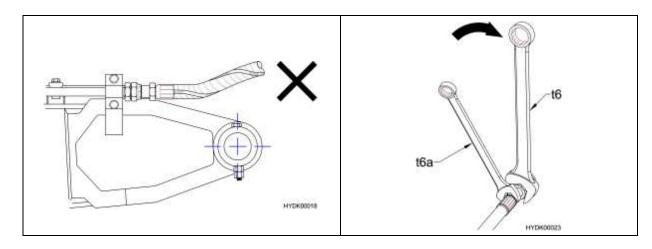
LUBRICATION POINTS G7, G18J, G26J



GR1	CYLINDER ROD PIN	One lubrication point located at the jaw attachment end.	10 strokes from grease gun per shift.
GR2	CYLINDER PIVOT PIN	One lubrication point per side located at the cylinder trunnion flanges.	grease gun once per
GR3	JAW PIVOT PIN	One lubrication point on each end of the main pivot pin.	

HOSE INSTALLATION TIPS

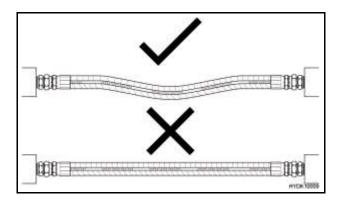
- 1. Connect larger diameter hoses first. Larger hoses are more difficult to bend and maneuver, while smaller lines are usually more flexible and easier to install.
- 2. Do not twist the hose during installation. Pressure applied to a twisted hose can result in premature hose failure or loose connections. Attach both ends of the hose to their connection points. Let the hose find its natural position, then tighten both ends using a wrench (t6) and backup wrench (t6a).



3. Torque hose to specifications, see "HOSE TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS".

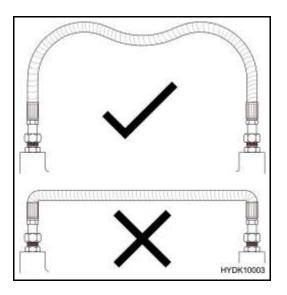
NOMINAL	THREAD	TORQUE	
HOSE SIZE	SIZE	ft. Ibs.	(Nm)
1/2"	3/4-16	109	(80)
3/4"	1-1/16-12	245	(180)
1"	1-5/16-12	272	(200)
1-1/4"	1-5/8-12	250	(250)

4. All hoses change in length slightly when pressure is applied. Hoses must have enough slack to relieve stressing the connections.



HOSE INSTALLATION TIPS

5. Make sure the hose being installed is routed with the proper bend radius to prevent kinking, flow restrictions, or hose failures at the hose connection.

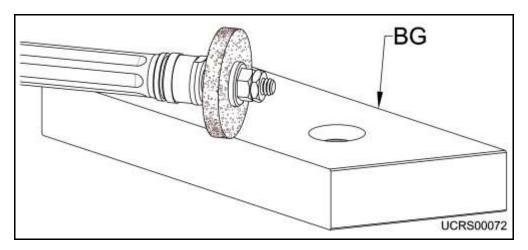


6. Hoses should be used within the following ranges of temperature.

	TEMPERATURE RANGE	
	°F °C	
HYDRAULIC FLUID	14 to 176	(-10 to +80)
ATMOSPHERIC	14 to 122	(-10 to +50)

CUTTER BLADE MAINTENANCE

When cutter blades become damaged or rounded due to abrasion, grind the rounded areas of the blades (BG) to a sharp 90° edge.

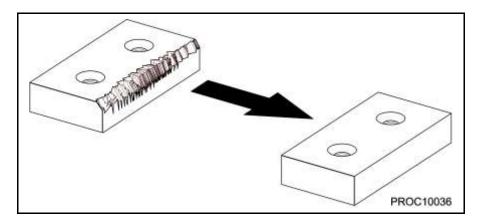


WARNING

Use care in handling to avoid bodily harm.

Do not over grind the blades to the point that the surface becomes blue or discolored. This will make the blades brittle.

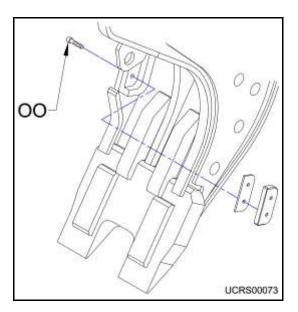
Cutter blades can be flipped four times to increase service life. Replace the cutter blade if it is cracked, chipped, or worn beyond repair.



CUTTER BLADE MAINTENANCE

DO NOT WELD CUTTER BLADES!

Torque the cutter blade bolts (OO) to specification; see the **"FASTENER TORQUE"** section of this manual.



BLADE-TO-BLADE CLEARANCE

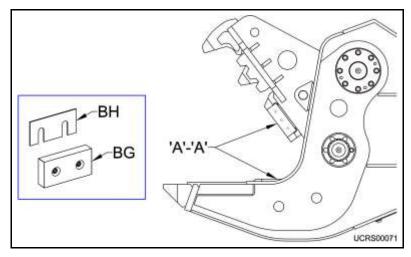


Fig. 1

A blade-to-blade ('A'-'A') clearance of .010" to .040" (*0.25 to 1.00 mm*) should be maintained for optimum performance. Install shims (BH) under blade (BG) as necessary, see **Fig. 1**.

SHIM KITS

MODEL	NPK SHIM KIT PART NUMBER	
U21J, U21JR	U2100-1063	
U31J, U31JR	S1850-7000	
U45J, U45JR	1615250	
G7	1609371	
G18J	S1850-7000	
G26J	S1850-7000	
G30JR	S1850-7000	

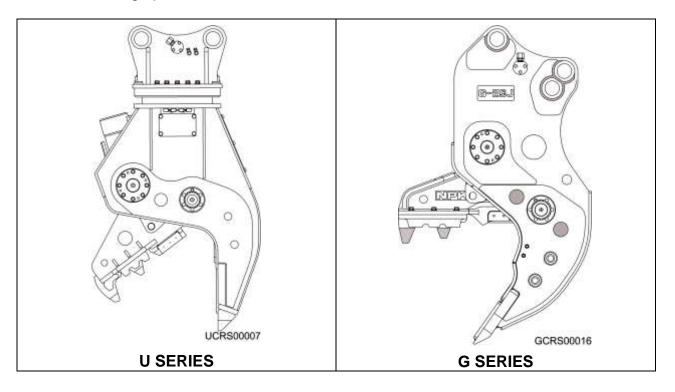
WEEKLY INSPECTION

ATTENTION

Inspect the jaw teeth for wear. Hard face worn areas as needed. The jaw teeth can be cut off and replaced when worn beyond rebuild limits. On some models, a replaceable tooth plate is available. Working with excessively worn jaws will reduce working efficiency.

MINIMUM DISTANCE BETWEEN FIXED AND MOVEABLE JAW

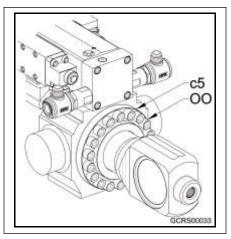
The distance between the fixed and moveable jaw must be maintained on U and G Series Crushers so that the crusher cylinder will not reach full stroke and become bottomed during operation.



WEEKLY INSPECTION

If the cylinder reaches full stroke and becomes bottomed out, damage to the cylinder head cap (c5) and retaining cap screws (OO) can occur.

When the jaw teeth on moveable (BD) and fixed (BI) jaws become worn, allowing the gap to become less than the minimum (d3a) shown in **TABLE 1**, the teeth must be replaced or builtup by welding to reach the standard dimension (d3b) shown in **TABLE 2**.



See TEETH BUILDUP OR TEETH REPLACEMENT

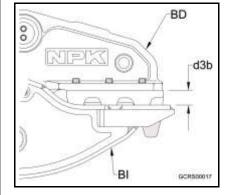
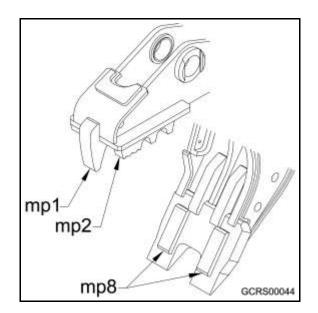


TABLE 1		
	d3a - DIMENSION	
CRUSHER	Minimum Gap	
MODEL	in.	(mm)
U21J	4-15/16"	(124)
U21JR	4-15/16"	(124)
U31J	3-15/16"	(100)
U31JR	3-15/16"	(100)
U45J	5-15/16"	(135)
U45JR	5-15/16"	(135)
G7	2-9/16"	(65)
G18J	2-3/4"	(70)
G26J	3-15/16"	(100)
G30JR	3-15/16"	(100)

TABLE 2		
	d3b - DIMENSION	
CRUSHER	Approx. Std. Gap	
MODEL	in.	(mm)
U21J	5-1/2"	(140)
U21JR	5-1/2"	(140)
U31J	5"	(127)
U31JR	5"	(127)
U45J	5-3/4"	(145)
U45JR	5-3/4"	(145)
G7	3"	(77)
G18J	3-15/16"	(100)
G26J	5"	(127)
G30JR	5"	(127)

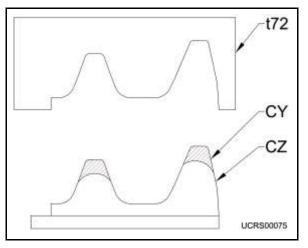
TEETH MAINTENANCE and REPLACEMENT

The U and G Series Crushers have three types of jaw teeth. The large tooth (mp1) and small teeth (mp2) are found on the moveable jaw and the flat teeth (mp8) are found on the main frame. Both types can be built up by hard facing or cut off and replaced when worn beyond NPK specification.



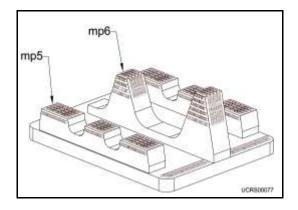
MOVEABLE JAW BUILDUP and HARDFACING

For buildup and hard facing, use NPK templates (t72) to check teeth so that they are to the original profile. Contact NPK for the correct templates for each model. Then, refer to **JAW and TOOTH REBUILD PROCEDURE.**



CY – NEW PROFILE, CZ – WORN PROFILE

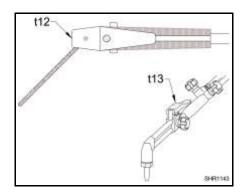
MOVEABLE JAWS: Wear on the small outside side teeth (mp5) determines when the cylinders are approaching full extension. The large center teeth (mp6) are for crushing purposes only.



TEETH REPLACEMENT

Following is the procedure for teeth replacement:

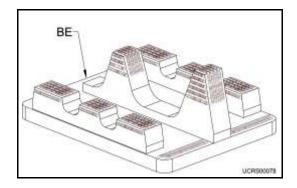
1. Remove worn teeth by carbon arc (t12) or acetylene cutting torch (t13).



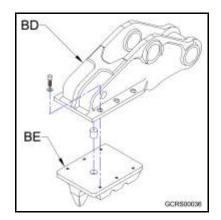
- 2. Prepare surface for new teeth.
- 3. Place new teeth into proper location.
- 4. Heat dry welding rod to 300°F+ (150°C+).
- 5. Pre-heat weld area to 300°F 400°F (150°C 200°C).
- 6. For joining, stringer beads are best. For buildup, weaving is acceptable. Use one of the following rods (or wire equivalent) or equal: Airco Austex 361, Cronatron 7770, Eutectic 3205, Hobart Smooth Arc MC, McKay Chrome-mang, Stoody 2110.
- 7. Hardface rod for tooth and structure wear surfaces. Pre-heat as in Step number 5. Use two passes maximum for hard facing. Use one of the following rods (or wire equivalent) or equal: Airco Hardcraft CR-70, Cronatron 7350, Eutectic Eutectrode N70, Hobart Smooth Arc 16 McKay Hardalloy 40 Tic, Stoody 19, 21, or 77.
- 8. Adjust weld current to rod manufacturer's specification.
- 9. Peen each layer.
- 10. Cool slowly. Cover weld in cold environments.

REPLACEABLE TOOTH PLATES – MOVEABLE JAWS

Another alternative is to replace the entire bolt on plates (BE).

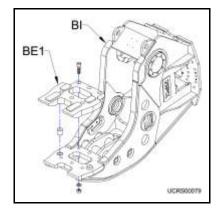


The male jaw (BD) tooth plate (BE) is replaceable on all U21J, U21JR, U31J, U31JR, U45J, U45JR, G18J, G26J, and G30JR models. Call NPK for part numbers at 440-232-7900.



REPLACEABLE TOOTH PLATES – MAIN FRAME

The main frame (BI) tooth plate (BE1) is replaceable on all U21JA and U31JA models. Contact NPK for part numbers.



JAW AND TOOTH REBUILD PROCEDURE: ALL MODELS

Due to the abrasive nature of the material being crushed, jaw wear will occur on the U and G Series Crushers. The jaws must be built up with hard face weld when the clearance between the tip of the jaws in the closed position is worn to the extent that the material can no longer be crushed efficiently.

To ensure maximum crushing performance, this rebuild procedure comprised of three steps, should be followed:

1. Surface Preparation.

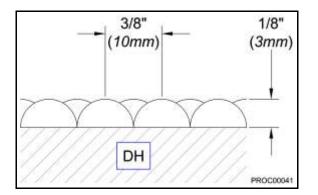
- 2. Underlayment Weld.
- 3. Hard Face Weld.

1. SURFACE PREPARATION

Grind the entire worn area until it is smooth and clean. Remove all paint, grease, oil, dirt and old hard facing material before welding.

2. UNDERLAYMENT

Underlayment weld is necessary to build up the base material (DH) to match the original jaw or tooth profile before hard facing. You cannot hard face over old hard facing.

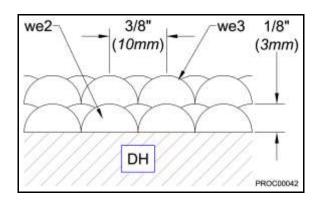


- Welding rod: Airco Austex 361, Cronatron 7770, Eutectic 3205, Postalloy 205, Stoody 2110 or equal. In Canada: NCH Canada Inc. Hi-Pact #194 or equal.
- Dry welding rod at 300°F+ (150°C+).
- Pre-heat the jaw area to 300° 400°F (150° 200°C) and maintain this temperature during the welding operation. It is very important to maintain this temperature in cold environments.
- Adjust weld current to rod manufacturer's specifications.
- Peen each layer.
- Cool slowly. Cover weld in cold environments.

JAW AND TOOTH REBUILD PROCEDURE: ALL MODELS

3. HARD FACE

Hard face (we3) can only be applied over base material (DH) or underlayment weld (we2). **NEVER HARD FACE OVER EXISTING HARD FACE!**



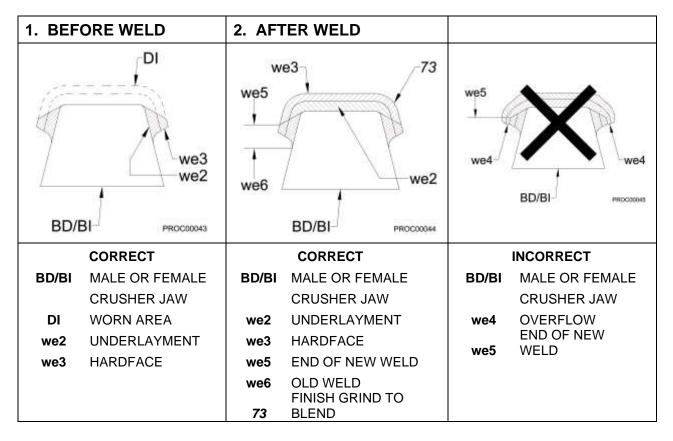
Welding Rod: Airco Tubecraft 1A, Cronatron 7355, Eutectic N6006, Postalloy 214, Stoody 31 or equal. In Canada: NCH Canada Inc. Wear-X #176 or equal.

- Dry welding rod at 300°F+ (150°C+).
- Pre-heat the jaw weld area to 350°F (177°C) and maintain this temperature during welding operation. It is very important to maintain this temperature in cold environments.
- Adjust weld current to rod manufacturer's specifications.
- Peen each layer. Do not exceed 2 3 layers of hard face.
- Cool slowly. Cover weld in cold environments.

JAW AND TOOTH REBUILD PROCEDURE: ALL MODELS

DO NOT WELD OVER OLD HARD FACING!

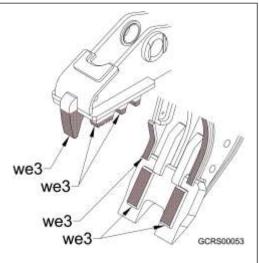
Remove all old hard facing before applying new underlay weld.



JAW CONTACT AREAS

MAIN FRAME and MOVEABLE JAW CONTACT AREAS

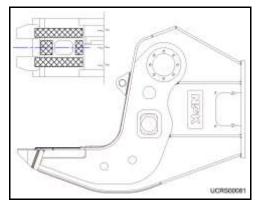
In contact areas of jaws, hard facing (we3) may be added to increase the wear life of these surfaces for hard facing instructions, see the **JAW and TOOTH REBUILD PROCEDURE**.



MAIN FRAME REWORK GUIDE

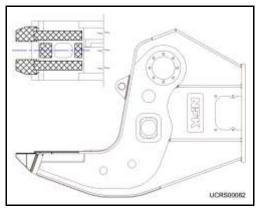
Consult with the NPK Service Department at 440-232-7900 to determine which rework procedure is required.

U21J-5206 (U21J), U31J-5200 (U31J), and U45J-5202 (U45J) are the procedures to be followed for normal main frame rework.



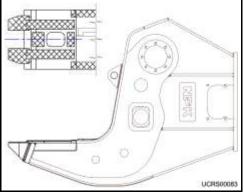
NORMAL WEAR

U21J-5207 (U21J), U31J-5201 (U31J), and U45J-5201 (U45J) are the procedures to be followed for excessive main frame rework.



EXCESSIVE WEAR

U21J-5208 (U21J), U3150-9000 (U31J), and U45J-5200A (U45J) are the procedures to be followed for extreme main frame rework.

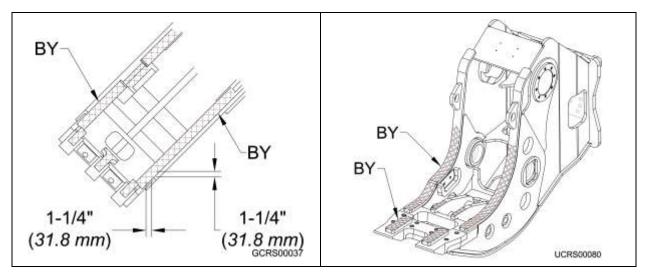


EXTREME WEAR

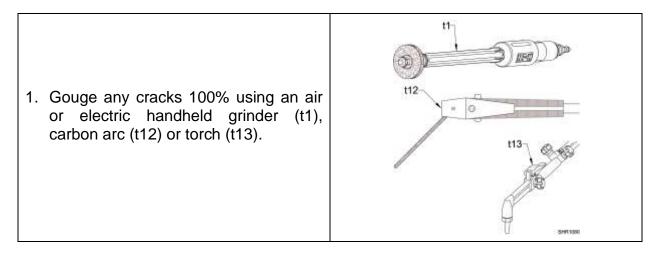
FRAME MAINTENANCE – REPAIR OF MAIN FRAME

Inspect frame for cracks periodically. Crushing is an abusive operation and eventually frame cracking may occur. If the attachment has been overstressed due to improper operation or has been used for many hours of operation, the steel components may develop fatigue cracks. If cracking is found in any of the steel components of the processor, photos of the crack or cracks must be emailed to NPK immediately so that the crack can be evaluated, and a repair option recommended.

Use a crosshatch (BY) pattern on wear areas of the crusher as shown. Refer to the **TEETH REPLACEMENT** section for hard face rods and procedure.

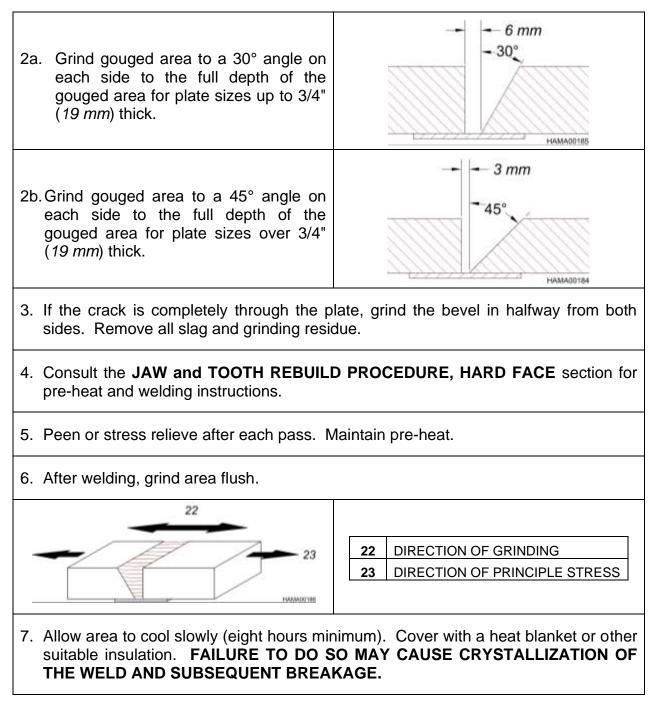


ROUTE WELD REPAIR



FRAME MAINTENANCE – REPAIR OF MAIN FRAME

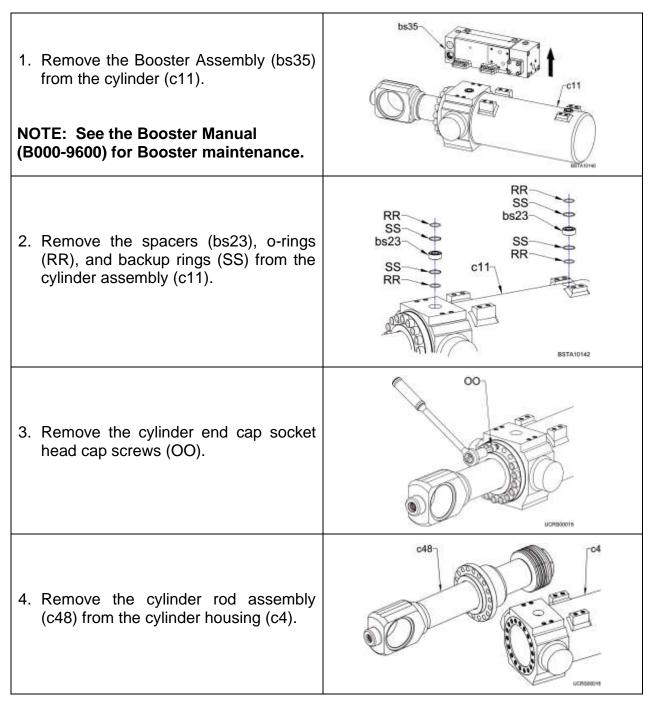
ROUTE WELD REPAIR



NOTE: NPK Construction Equipment has developed this repair procedure based on known information about structure and material. This, however, does not imply that repairs made using this procedure are guaranteed to be successful. NPK, therefore, cannot warranty this procedure. There is **NO** warranty regarding this repair either expressed or implied.

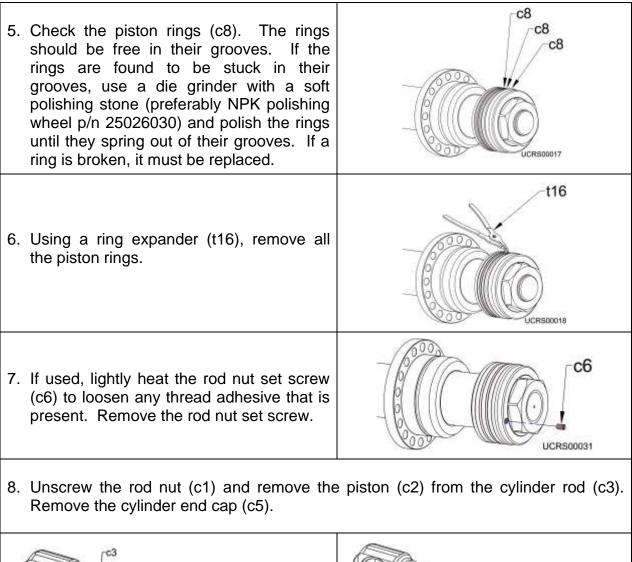
BOOSTER CYLINDER

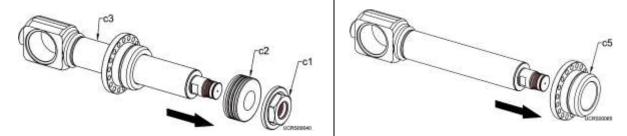
DISASSEMBLY



BOOSTER CYLINDER

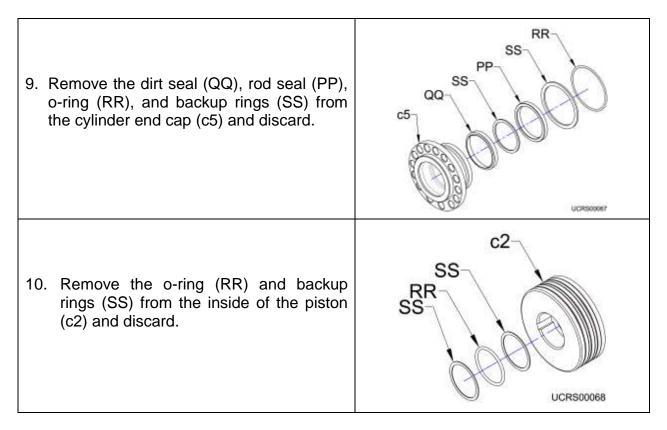
DISASSEMBLY





BOOSTER CYLINDER

DISASSEMBLY



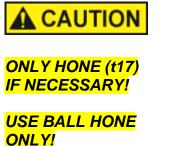
CYLINDER COMPONENTS

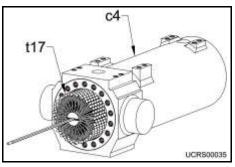
INSPECTING AND CLEANING

The prevention of foreign contaminant damage is critical when working with hydraulic equipment. Keep the work area clean. Using masking tape, cover all exposed holes and parts which may allow entry of foreign contaminants. Habitually clean the work area by wiping with a lint-free cloth.

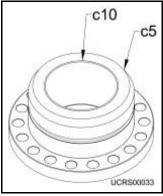
Mating surfaces are machined to a smooth surface. Use care to avoid scratches, nicks, dents, or other damage to machined surfaces. If damaged, the component must be repaired or replaced as required.

- 1. Inspect the heads and threads of all fasteners and plugs and corresponding threaded bores for damage. Repair or replace as required.
- Inspect all components, particularly machined surfaces, including all hydraulic ports, for evidence of scratches, scoring, nicks, dents, wear, deformity, or other damage. Particularly close attention should be given to o-ring grooves and counter bores. Repair or replace as required.
- 3. Inspect drained and residual hydraulic fluid for evidence of contamination. If contaminated, inspect all components, seal, etc., to determine the cause.
- 4. Inspect the cylinder housing (c4) bore. If there is heavy scoring, contact the NPK Service Department for additional instructions at 440-232-7900.





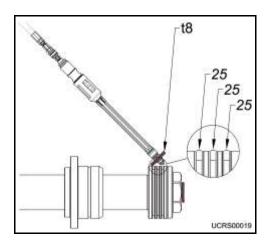
5. Inspect the bronze guide (c10) found in the cylinder end cap (c5) for damage or excessive wear.



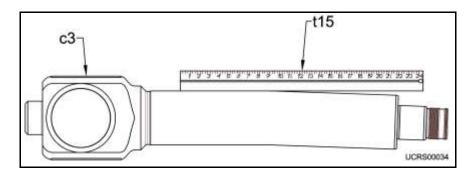
CYLINDER COMPONENTS

INSPECTING AND CLEANING

6. Using a die grinder with a soft polishing stone (t8), preferably NPK polishing wheel p/n 25026030, polish the leading edges of the piston ring grooves (*25*) to remove damage to the piston and allow free movement of the piston rings.



7. Using a straight edge (t15), check the cylinder rod (c3) for straightness.



NOTE: The cylinder rod is a forged, high strength part. It is not possible to repair the rod. If the rod is bent or damaged, it must be replaced.

8. Clean all parts with a degreaser solvent using a Scotchbrite® or equivalent cleaning pad.



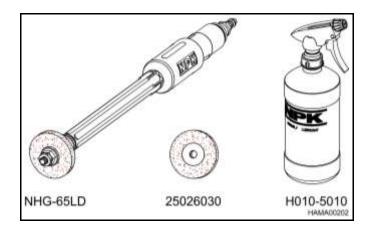
Compressed air can cause injury or death! Limit air pressure to a maximum of 30 psi (2 bars). Protect your eyes with safety glasses! Do not direct compressed air current at exposed skin! Do not direct compressed air current at other people within the work area!

CYLINDER COMPONENTS

INSPECTING AND CLEANING

9. Remove all thread sealant from threads using an appropriate thread sealant solvent. Remove old thread sealant residue with a maximum of 30 psi (*2 bars*) of compressed air.

REPAIR TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT

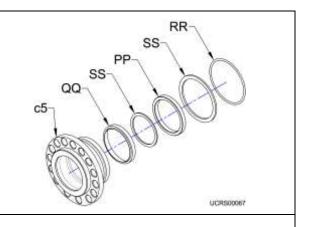


Air or electric handheld grinder (NPK model NHG-65LD recommended) Polishing wheel for grinder (NPK p/n 25026030) NPK Assembly Lube (p/n H010-5010) Emery cloth (200 grit) Cleaning solvent

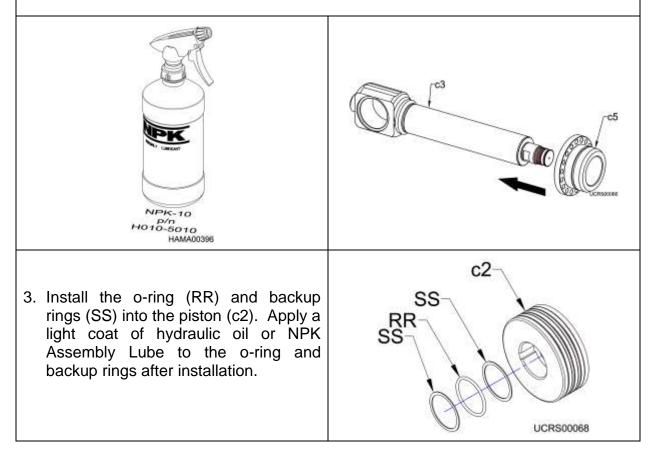
CYLINDER COMPONENTS

ASSEMBLY

1. Install dirt seal (QQ), backup ring (SS), and piston seal (PP) into the seal grooves on the inner side of the cylinder end cap (c5). Install the oring and backup ring into the outer groove.

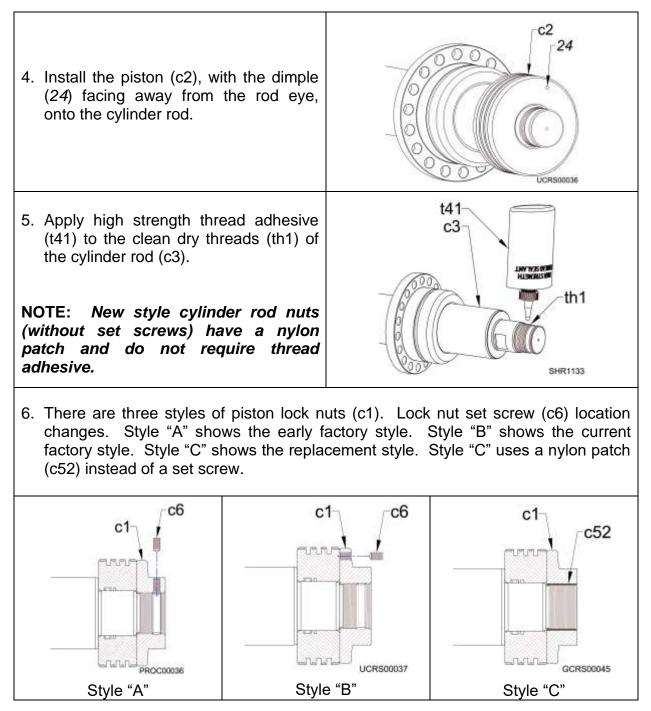


2. Apply hydraulic oil or NPK Assembly Lube (p/n H010-5010) to the inner surface coating the previously installed dirt seal, backup ring, and piston seal. Install the cylinder end cap (c5) onto the cylinder rod (c3).



CYLINDER COMPONENTS

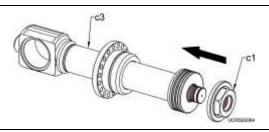
ASSEMBLY



CYLINDER COMPONENTS

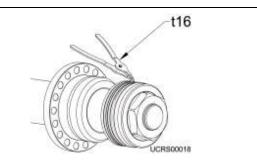
ASSEMBLY

7. Thread cylinder rod nut (c1) onto the cylinder rod (c3) and torque to the listed value below.



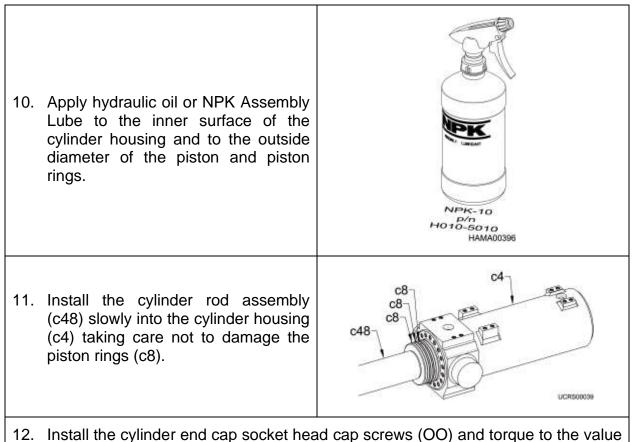
MODEL	THREAD	TOF	RQUE	SOCKET	ROD NUT PART NUMBER		UMBER
	SIZE	ft. lb.	(<i>Nm</i>)	SIZE	STYLE "A"	STYLE "B"	STYLE "C"
U21J	M65 x 3.0	3,250	(4,400)	90 mm	16032575	16084717	Х
U21JR	M65 x 3.0	3,250	(4,400)	90 mm	16032575	16084717	Х
U31J	M70 x 3.0	4,100	(5,500)	120 mm	16039992	16084683	G180-1000
U31JR	M70 x 3.0	4,100	(5,500)	120 mm	16039992	16084683	G180-1000
U45J	M70 x 3.0	4,100	(5,500)	140 mm	Х	16064537	х
U45JR	M70 x 3.0	4,100	(5,500)	140 mm	Х	16064537	х
G7	M45 x 1.5	1,500	(2,000)	70 mm	16043050	Х	Х
G18J	M65 x 3.0	3,250	(4,400)	100 mm	16053903	Х	S2250-4500
G26J	M70 x 3.0	4,100	(5,500)	120 mm	16039992	Х	G180-1000
G30JR	M70 x 3.0	4,100	(5,500)	120 mm	16039992	Х	G180-1000

- 8. Install the set screw. If the original factory lock nuts are to be re-used, a dimple must be drilled into the piston rod (Style "A" type) or the piston (Style "B" type) using the existing threaded hole as a guide. The maximum depth of the hole should not exceed 1/64th inch (0.5 mm). Apply a small amount of medium strength thread adhesive to the set screw before installing. If the lock nut is replaced (Style "C" type), the replacement will have a nylon patch and will not require a set screw.
- 9. Using a ring expander (t16), install the piston rings with the splits in the piston rings opposing each other.



CYLINDER COMPONENTS

ASSEMBLY



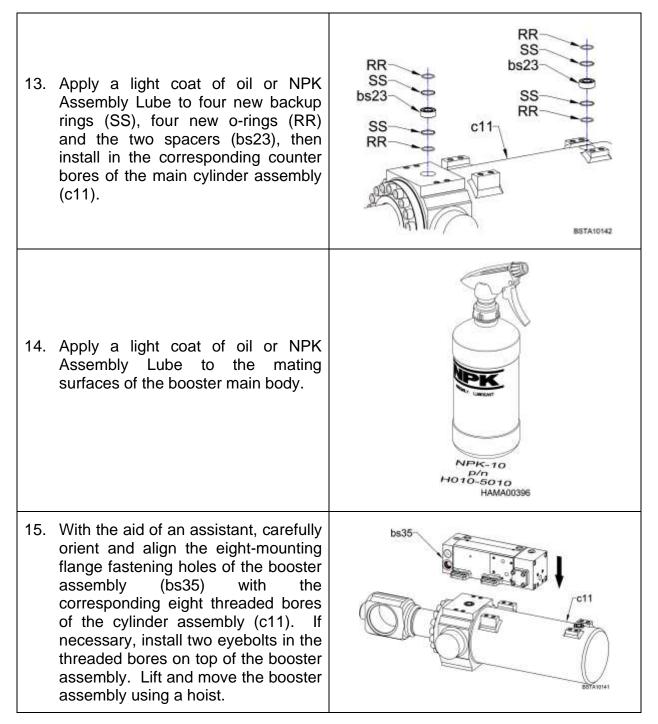
listed below.

00	
	159
00	UCRS00015

MODEL	BOLT	TORQUE		
	SIZE	ft. lb.	(<i>Nm</i>)	
U21J	M18-2.5	260	(350)	
U21JR	M18-2.5	260	(350)	
U31J	M20-2.5	365	(500)	
U31JR	M20-2.5	365	(500)	
U45J	M20-2.5	365	(500)	
U45JR	M20-2.5	365	(500)	
G7	M16-2	190	(255)	
G18J	M18-2.5	260	(350)	
G26J	M20-2.5	365	(500)	
G30JR	M20-2.5	365	(500)	

CYLINDER COMPONENTS

ASSEMBLY



CYLINDER COMPONENTS

ASSEMBLY

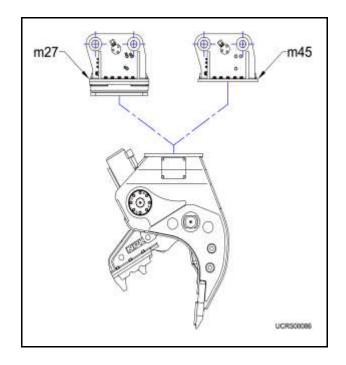
 Apply high-strength thread sealant (t41) to the clean, dry threads of the eight previously removed cap screws (OO). 	t41			
	MODEL	BOLT	TOR	QUE
		SIZE	ft. lb.	(<i>Nm</i>)
	U21J	M16-2	225	(300)
17. Secure the main booster assembly	U21JR	M16-2	225	(300)
to the cylinder housing using the eight cap screws and washers.	U31J	M16-2	225	(300)
Tighten the cap screws in an	U31JR	M16-2	225	(300)
opposing pattern. Torque to value	U45J	M18-2.5	260	(350)
listed to the right.	U45JR	M18-2.5	260	(350)
	G7	M14-2	145	(200)
	G18J	M16-2	225	(300)
	G26J	M16-2	225	(300)
	G30JR	M16-2	225	(300)

TOP BRACKET CONVERSION

CONVERSION PACKAGES OFFERED FOR "U" SERIES CRUSHERS

WARNING

- A. Safe handling procedures must be followed to avoid personal injury.
- B. Lifting and securing mechanisms must be of adequate capacity to safely support the particular crusher.



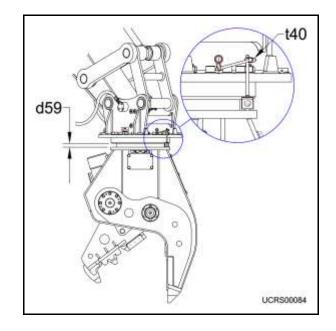
m27	Swivel Top
m45	Fixed Top

CRUSHER	PART	FUNCTION	NOTES
MODEL	NUMBER		
U21	U2100-9510	FIXED TO ROTATION TYPE	
U21	U2100-9500	ROTATION TO FIXED TYPE	crusher code number
			322701 and earlier
U21	U2100-9501	ROTATION TO FIXED TYPE	crusher code number
			322704 and newer
U31	U3100-9510	FIXED TO ROTATION TYPE	
U31	U3100-9500	ROTATION TO FIXED TYPE	crusher code number
			322501 and earlier
U31	U3100-9501	ROTATION TO FIXED TYPE	crusher code number
			322502 and newer
U45	U4500-9500	ROTATION TO FIXED TYPE	

SLEWING RING INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

MEASURING MAXIMUM AXIAL MOVEMENT

- 1. While the unit is attached to the carrier, position the crusher in a vertical position as shown.
- Lock the base of a dial indicator (t40) onto the lower frame of the crusher. Indicate the other end of the dial onto the top bracket face as shown. Using the excavator, slightly rock the crusher back and forth using slight stick movement. Note the movement shown on the dial. Take this reading (d59) in four places. If your readings are greater than shown, please contact the NPK Service Department at (440) 232-7900.



MODEL	NEW MAXIMUM			
	in <i>(mm</i>)			
U21JR				
(U21JRA)	<.010	(<0.25)		
U31JR				
(U31JRA)	<.010	(<0.25)		
U45JR	<.010	(<0.25)		
G30JR	<.010	(<0.25)		

MODEL	MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE WEAR			
	in <i>(mm)</i>			
U21JR				
(U21JRA)	0.138 (3.50)			
U31JR				
(U31JRA)	0.138	(3.50)		
U45JR	0.138	(3.50)		
G30JR	0.138	(3.50)		

SLEWING RING INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

ROTATION BEARING OUTER DIRT SEAL REPLACEMENT

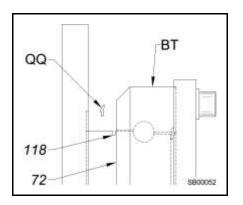
Additional items needed:

High strength adhesive Brake clean/solvent

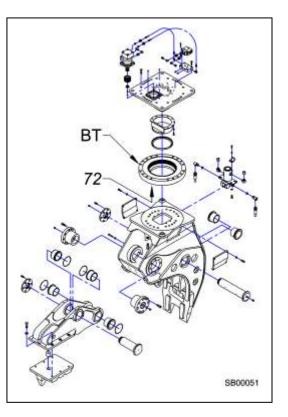


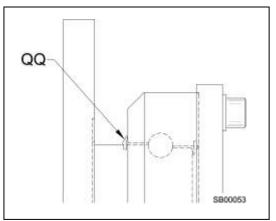
MODEL	SLEWING RING	DIRT SEAL
	PART NUMBER	PART NUMBER
U21JR	25309660	25309273
U31JR	25309680	25309353
U45JR	25309840	25309843

1. Remove old seal (QQ) from the bottom side (72) of the slewing ring (BT).



- 2. Thoroughly clean oil, grease and dirt from the seal groove *(118)* and surrounding areas.
- 3. Clean seal groove with brake clean/solvent and allow time to dry completely.
- 4. Apply a small amount of high strength adhesive into the groove and install one end of the seal. *Take care not to get adhesive on the lower lip of the seal.*
- 5. Insert seal into the groove and work around the slewing ring applying a small amount of adhesive every 12 in. (300 mm). Take care not to stretch the seal as it is being installed around the slewing ring.
- 6. Cut excess seal material as you get back around to the other end so the seal will butt against itself tightly. Apply adhesive to the groove and end of the seal to make it one continuous ring.

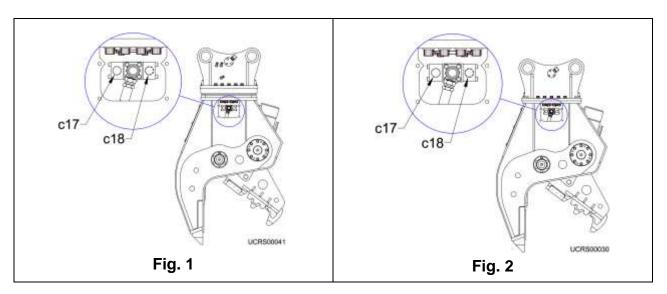




CRUSHER RELIEF LOCATIONS

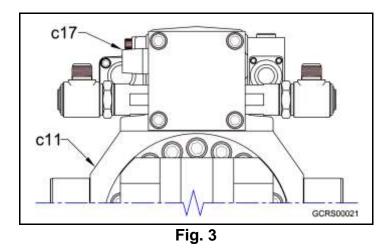
U21J, U21JR, U31J, U31JR, U45J, U45JR, G30JR

Relief valve cartridges (c17/c18) for the "U" Series and the G30JR are located on the swivel manifold on rotating units (see **Fig. 1**) and below the joint assembly on fixed units (see **Fig. 2**). The relief cartridges are accessed through the same inspection plates on all models shown above.



G7, G18J, G26J

Relief valve cartridges (c17) for the G7, G18J AND G26J Crushers are mounted on the cylinder boosters (see Fig. 3). Cylinder assembly (c11).



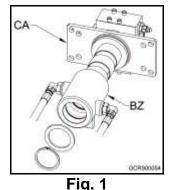
G7, G18J, G26J

Before attempting to adjust the relief pressures of an NPK crusher, the carrier circuit relief setting must be checked. The circuit relief setting must be at least 200 psi *(14 bar)* above the crusher relief (operating) pressure. The test ports on the NPK shut-off valves provided with NPK hydraulic kits are used for checking the carrier relief settings and to test and set the crusher relief cartridges. If not using an NPK hydraulic kit, a similar provision must be made to check pressures. Refer to the **"HYDRAULIC INSTALLATION"** section of this manual or call the NPK Service Department at (440) 232-7900.

MODEL	MINIMUM CARRIER RELIEF SETTING		CRUSHER RELIEF SETTING		REQUIRED OIL FLOW	
	psi	(bar)	psi	(bar)	gpm	(I/m)
U21J/U21JR	3,971	(274)	3,771	(260)	26 - 53	(98 - 200)
U31J/U31JR	4,261	(294)	4,061	(280)	26 - 66	(98 - 250)
U45J/U45JR	4,550	(314)	4,350	(300)	46 - 73	(175 - 275)
G7	3,200	(220)	3,000	(206)	13 - 21	(49 - 80)
G18J	3,900	(269)	3,700	(255)	26 - 52	(98 - 197)
G26J/G30JR	4,200	(290)	4,000	(275)	26 - 66	(98 - 250)

SWIVEL MANIFOLD ASSEMBLY

The swivel manifold assembly is located between the top bracket, which is pinned to the carrier, and the crusher frame that rotates. Hydraulic oil for both the open and close operations of the crusher pass through this manifold. The swivel manifold assembly consists of two main parts, the "**Spindle Case**" (BZ), which contains the oil seals, and the "**Spindle**" (CA), which rotates with the crusher frame (see **Fig. 1**).



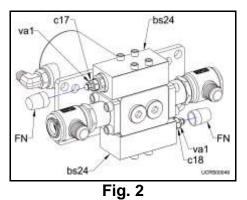
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LEAKAGE OF THE SEALS

External leakage or internal bypassing of hydraulic fluid will require the replacement of the seals in the swivel assembly. For external leakage, please review the seal replacement procedure in the "**REPLACEMENT OF THE SEALS IN THE SWIVEL**" section of this manual. If internal leakage is suspected, please proceed to the "**TESTING THE SWIVEL SEALS FOR INTERNAL LEAKAGE**" in the next section.

TESTING THE SWIVEL SEALS FOR INTERNAL LEAKAGE

If internal leakage is suspected, before disassembling the swivel assembly, the relief valve pressure settings should be checked. Internal leakage will most likely prevent the unit from reaching its relief settings in both the open and close functions. The relief valve cartridges are located in blocks (bs24) mounted to the swivel manifold assembly near the two hose connections (see Fig. 2). Access to these is through the upper side access plates of the crusher main frame (see "CRUSHER RELIEF LOCATIONS"). The relief valve setting adjustment screws (va1) are located beneath plastic caps (FN). NOTE: Before attempting to adjust the relief setting, check that the relief valve cartridges have not loosened in their blocks.



SWIVEL MANIFOLD MAINTENANCE

TESTING THE SWIVEL SEALS FOR INTERNAL LEAKAGE TEST PROCEDURE

Install 0 to 5,000 psi (0 to 350 bar) gauges in the NPK stop valves (located on the stick of the carrier) or in gauge ports in the open and close circuits located near the end of the stick (for carriers without an NPK hydraulic kit). Close the jaw and keep the function activated, then read the pressure indicated on the gauge. Compare the pressure reached with the specifications for your model crusher. Repeat the check while opening the jaws and read the pressure indicated. If the proper relief pressure cannot be reached and the booster slows or stops, disassemble the swivel to check for failed seals. **NOTE:** If the relief pressure cannot be reached with the jaw closed and the intensifier booster is clicking rapidly, the relief valves are not the problem and the intensifier booster should be checked.

REPLACEMENT OF THE SEALS IN THE SWIVEL

Tools needed:

19 and 22 mm open end wrenches 41 and 46 mm open end wrenches External snap ring pliers

The jaws of the crusher should be closed, and the frame supported or the shipping pins (t80), as shown in **Fig. 3**, installed to prevent rotation during repair.

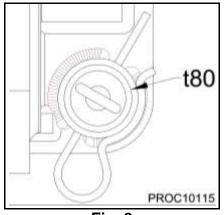


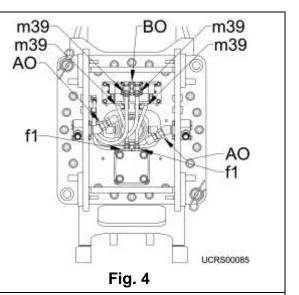
Fig. 3

SWIVEL MANIFOLD MAINTENANCE

REPLACEMENT OF THE SEALS IN THE SWIVEL

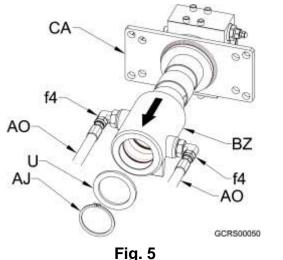
STEP 1 (Fig. 4)

Disconnect the rotation hoses (m39) at the counterbalance valve (BO). Remove the rotation motor hoses and motor fittings (f1) from the hydraulic motor. Disconnect the cylinder hoses (AO) at the side plates of the top bracket. Do not remove the cylinder hoses and fittings from the **"Spindle Case"** (BZ), they will be used to help lift it off the **"Spindle"** (CA). **Do not** disturb the elbow fittings (f4) in the **"Spindle Case"**.



STEP 2 (Fig. 5)

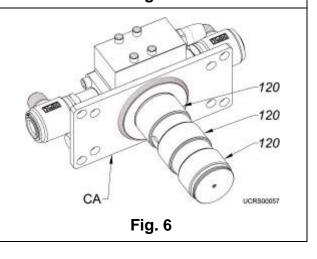
Remove the snap ring (AJ) and washer (U) from the top of the swivel assembly. Pull the **"Spindle Case"** off of the **"Spindle"** (the cylinder hoses can be used for this).



STEP 3 (Fig. 6)

Inspection:

Visually inspect the sealing surfaces (120) of the "**Spindle**" (CA) for damage, which may hamper the ability of the orings to seal. Polishing the surface may clean up light scratching. Heavy scratching or galling may indicate rotator bearing play.



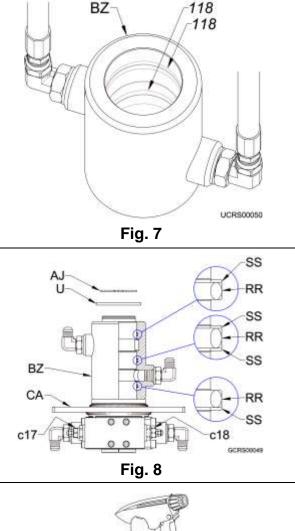
SWIVEL MANIFOLD MAINTENANCE

REPLACEMENT OF THE SEALS IN THE SWIVEL

STEP 4 (Fig. 7)

Seal removal and replacement:

accomplished Sealing is with а combination of o-rings and back-up rings, ride against the "Spindle". which Remove the o-rings and back-up rings with a seal pick (note the order of placement). Check the grooves (118) in the "Spindle Case" (BZ) for burrs or scoring damage. Light grinding or polishing may be required.



STEP 5 (Fig. 8)

Lubricate the o-rings (RR) and back-up rings (SS) with grease. Install the backup rings first, taking care not to crimp or fold them. Install the o-ring. Refer to the illustration for o-ring and back-up ring placement.

Spray the **"Spindle"** (CA) with NPK assembly lube (P/N H010-5010). Install the hoses onto the **"Spindle Case"** (BZ). Slide the **"Spindle Case"** over the **"Spindle"**, which includes the relief valve cartridges (c17/c18). Install the washer (U) and snap ring (AJ). Reconnect the cylinder hoses to the top bracket, install the fittings into the hydraulic motor and install the hydraulic motor hoses.



These torque charts are to be used with the specific "U" or "G" Series Crusher parts manual for the unit being paired.

All fasteners will be used with lube or medium strength thread adhesive. Bolts must have their threads wire brushed or cleaned with a thread die, then cleaned with solvent and finally cleaned with compressed air. Threaded holes must be cleaned with a thread tap, solvent and also with compressed air.

Use a common chassis or wheel bearing grease on fasteners listed as lubed. Grease the threads of the bolt and the contact surface under the bolt head. Grease the contact surface of nuts.

Use a few drops of medium strength thread adhesive on the threads of fasteners listed as torqued with adhesive.

Do not use anti-seize compound on any fasteners, unless otherwise noted.

FASTENER TORQUE CHART - MAIN FRAME ASSEMBLY

BOLT LOCATION	MODEL	BOLT		BOLT TORQUE ADHESIV	
		SIZE	ft. lb.	(Nm)	OR LUBED
CYLINDER ROD END	U21J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
				,	
PIVOT PIN KEEPER	U31J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	U45J/JR	M18	330	(450)	LUBED
CYLINDER PIVOT	U21J/JR	M18	330	(450)	LUBED
FLANGE	U31J/JR	M20	480	(650)	LUBED
	U45J/JR	M20	480	(650)	LUBED
JAW PIVOT PIN NUT	U21J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	U31J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	U45J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
CUTTING BLADE	U21J/JR	M14	150	(200)	LUBED
	U31J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	U45J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
TOOTH PLATE	U21J/JR	M20	480	(650)	ADHESIVE
MOVEABLE JAW	U31J/JR	M24	775	(1050)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M24	775	(1050)	ADHESIVE
TOOTH PLATE	U21JA	M24	775	(1051)	ADHESIVE
FIXED JAW	U31JA	M30	1350	(1830)	ADHESIVE
COVER PLATE	U21J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	U31J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	U45J/JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
JOINT FITTING	U21J/JR	M12	65	(90)	LUBED
	U31J/JR	M12	65	(90)	LUBED
	U45J/JR	M12	65	(90)	LUBED
JOINT ASSEMBLY	U21J	M16	205	(280)	ADHESIVE
	U31J	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
	U45J	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
SPINDLE BLOCK	U21J	M10	45	(60)	LUBED
	U31J	M10	45	(60)	LUBED
	U45J	M10	45	(60)	LUBED
FLANGE ADAPTER	U31J	M12	80	(105)	LUBED

FASTENER TORQUE CHART - MAIN FRAME ASSEMBLY

BOLT LOCATION	-				
BULI LUCATION	MODEL	BOLT SIZE	BOLT TORQUE		ADHESIVE
			ft. lb.	(Nm)	OR LUBED
CYLINDER ROD END	G7	M16	190	(255)	LUBED
PIVOT PIN KEEPER	G18J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G26J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G30JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
CYLINDER PIVOT	G7	M14	120	(165)	LUBED
FLANGE	G18J	M18	260	(350)	LUBED
	G26J	M20	480	(650)	LUBED
	G30JR	M20	480	(650)	LUBED
JAW PIVOT PIN NUT	G7	M12	80	(105)	LUBED
	G18J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G26J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G30JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
CUTTING BLADE	G7	M14	120	(165)	LUBED
	G18J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G26J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G30JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
TOOTH PLATE	G18J	M20	480	(650)	ADHESIVE
MOVEABLE JAW	G26J	M24	640	(950)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M24	640	(950)	ADHESIVE
COVER PLATE	G18J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G26J	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
	G30JR	M16	260	(350)	LUBED
JOINT FITTING	G7	M12	65	(90)	LUBED
	G18J	M16	190	(255)	LUBED
	G26J	M12	65	(90)	LUBED
	G30JR	M12	65	(90)	LUBED
NOTE		are that have a			

NOTE: "G" crushers that have a "J" in the model designation have tooth plates that bolt to the moveable jaw.

FASTENER TORQUE CHART - CYLINDER ASSEMBLY

	MODEL BOLT SIZE BOLT TORQUE ADHESIVE				
BOLT LOCATION	MODEL	BOLT SIZE	BOLT	IORQUE	ADHESIVE
			ft. lb.	(Nm)	OR LUBED
CYLINDER END CAP	U21J/JR	M18	260	(350)	LUBED
	U31J/JR	M20	365	(500)	LUBED
	U45J/JR	M20	365	(500)	LUBED
CYLINDER ROD NUT	U21J/JR	M45	1400	(1900)	ADHESIVE
	U31J/JR	M65	3200	(4400)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M65	3200	(4400)	ADHESIVE
CYLINDER GUARD	U21J/JR	M24	640	(870)	ADHESIVE
	U31J/JR	M30	400	(550)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M30	400	(550)	ADHESIVE
GUARD HOLDER	U21J/JR	M10	45	(60)	ADHESIVE
PLATE - TOP	U31J/JR	M10	45	(60)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M12	80	(105)	ADHESIVE
GUARD HOLDER	U21J/JR	M16	205	(280)	ADHESIVE
PLATE - SIDE	U31J/JR	M16	260	(280)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M20	405	(350)	ADHESIVE
BOOSTER	U21J/JR	M16	225	(300)	ADHESIVE
ASSEMBLY	U31J/JR	M16	225	(300)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M18	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
BLOCK	U21J/JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	U31J/JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
CONNECTOR PIPE	U31J/JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	U45J/JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
NOTE	For booster assembly bolt torques see B000-0600C booster				

NOTE: For booster assembly bolt torques see **B000-9600C** booster manual.

FASTENER TORQUE CHART - CYLINDER ASSEMBLY

_			BOLT TORQUE ADHESIVE		
BOLT LOCATION	MODEL	BOLT SIZE			ADHESIVE
			ft. lb.	(Nm)	OR LUBED
CYLINDER END CAP	G7	M16	190	(255)	LUBED
(See NOTE ₁)	G18J	M18	260	(350)	LUBED
	G18J	M20	365	(500)	LUBED
	G26J	M18	260	(350)	LUBED
	G26J	M20	365	(500)	LUBED
	G26J	M22	400	(550)	LUBED
	G30JR	M20	365	(500)	LUBED
CYLINDER ROD NUT	G7	M45	1400	(1900)	ADHESIVE
	G18J	M65	3200	(4400)	ADHESIVE
	G26J	M70	4100	(5500)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M70	4100	(5500)	ADHESIVE
CYLINDER GUARD	G7	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	G18J	M30	400	(550)	ADHESIVE
	G26J	M30	400	(550)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M30	400	(550)	ADHESIVE
GUARD HOLDER	G18J	M10	45	(61)	ADHESIVE
PLATE - TOP	G26J	M10	45	(61)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M10	45	(61)	ADHESIVE
GUARD HOLDER	G18J	M16	205	(280)	ADHESIVE
PLATE - SIDE	G26J	M16	190	(255)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
SPACER PLATE	G7	M10	45	(61)	ADHESIVE
BRACKET - SIDE	G7	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
BRACKET - BOTTOM	G7	M10	45	(61)	ADHESIVE
BOOSTER	G7	M14	145	(200)	ADHESIVE
ASSEMBLY	G18J	M16	225	(300)	ADHESIVE
(See NOTE ₂)	G26J	M16	225	(300)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M16	225	(300)	ADHESIVE
BLOCK	G18J	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	G26J	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
CONNECTOR PIPE	G18J	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	G26J	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	G30JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
NOTE ₁ :	Measure	cvlinder end ca	o bolt siz	es on G18J	and G26J units.

NOTE₁ : Measure cylinder end cap bolt sizes on G18J and G26J units. Several different bolt sizes have been used.

NOTE₂: For booster assembly bolt torques, see **B000-9600C** booster manual.

FASTENER TORQUE CHART - ROTATION COMPONENTS

BOLT LOCATION	MODEL	BOLT	-	ORQUE	ADHESIVE
			ft. lb.	(Nm)	OR LUBED
SLEWING RING	U21JR	M24	700	(950)	LUBED
ASSEMBLY TO	U31JR	M24	775	(1050)	LUBED
FRAME	U45JR	M24	775	(1050)	LUBED
		M27	1035	(1400)	LUBED
TOP PLATE TO	U21JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
SLEWING RING	U31JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
	U45JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
SLEWING RING	U21JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
COVER	U31JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	U45JR	M10	45	(60)	ADHESIVE
ROTATION MOTOR	U21JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
	U31JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
	U45JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
MOTOR PINION	U21JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
GEAR	U31JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	U45JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
COUNTERBALANCE	U21JR	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
VALVE	U31JR	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
	U45JR	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
COUNTERBALANCE	U21JR	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
VALVE PLATE	U31JR	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
	U45JR	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
ROTARY JOINT	U21JR	M16	205	(280)	ADHESIVE
ASSEMBLY	U31JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
	U45JR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
SPINDLE BLOCK	U21JR	M10	45	(60)	LUBED
	U31JR	M10	45	(60)	LUBED
	U45JR	M10	45	(60)	LUBED
FLANGE ADAPTOR	U31JR	M12	80	(105)	LUBED
LOCK PLATE	U21JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	U31JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
	U45JR	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE

FASTENER TORQUE CHART - G30JR ROTATION COMPONENTS

BOLT LOCATION	BOLT SIZE	BOLT T	ORQUE	ADHESIVE
		ft. lb.	(Nm)	OR LUBED
SLEWING RING	M24	700	(950)	LUBED
ASSEMBLY TO				
FRAME				
SLEWING RING	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
COVER				
ROTATION MOTOR	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
MOTOR PINION	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE
GEAR				
COUNTERBALANCE	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
VALVE				
COUNTERBALANCE	M12	95	(130)	LUBED
VALVE PLATE				
ROTARY JOINT	M16	260	(350)	ADHESIVE
ASSEMBLY				
SPINDLE BLOCK	M10	45	(60)	LUBED
FLANGE ADAPTOR	M12	80	(105)	LUBED
LOCK PLATE	M12	93	(125)	ADHESIVE

HOSE TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

JIC ENDS

NOMINAL SIZE	FITTING DASH SIZE	THREAD SIZE	NUMBER OF FLATS FROM FINGER TIGHT	TORQUE	
				ft. lb.	(Nm)
1/2"	-8	3/4-16	1	36 - 39	(49 - 53)
3/4"	-12	1-1/16-12	1	79 - 88	(107 - 119)
1"	-16	1-5/16-12	1	108 - 113	(146 - 153)
1-1/4"	-20	1-5/8-12	1	127 - 133	(172 - 180)

ORFS ENDS

NOMINAL SIZE	FITTING DASH SIZE	THREAD SIZE	NUMBER OF FLATS FROM FINGER TIGHT	ΤΟΙ	RQUE
				ft. lb.	(Nm)
1/2"	-8	13/16-16	1.25 - 1.75	32 - 35	(43 - 48)
3/4"	-12	1-3/16-12	1.25 - 1.75	65 - 70	(88 - 95)
1"	-16	1-7/16-12	1.25 - 1.75	92 - 100	(125 - 136)
1-1/4"	-20	1-11/16-12	1.25 - 1.75	125 - 140	(170 - 190)

DETERMINE THE TYPE OF PROBLEM

Performance problems are classified as "LOSS OF POWER" or "LOSS OF CYCLE SPEED" (assuming the problem is not due to misapplication).

1. LOSS OF POWER

NPK CRUSHER jaw crushing forces are determined by the operating pressure setting and NPK pressure intensifier performance.

2. LOSS OF CYCLE SPEED NPK CRUSHER cycle speed is determined by oil flow to the unit. The hydraulic installation circuit for the CRUSHER must be set to provide the correct flow.

DETERMINE THE CAUSE OF THE PROBLEM

Technical problems are caused by either the NPK CRUSHER or the carrier's hydraulic system *(hydraulic installation kit for the CRUSHER)*. Checking the hydraulic pressure and flow will determine if the problem is in the CRUSHER or the carrier. If the pressure and flow to the Crusher are correct, the problem is in the CRUSHER.

LOSS OF POWER

Loss of power can be caused by a low carrier relief valve setting or by a low CRUSHER relief valve setting. Verify the correct relief valve settings of the carrier and the CRUSHER. (See "CRUSHER SEQUENCE, RELIEF VALVE AND CARRIER RELIEF VALVE SETTINGS" on page 102.)

If the relief valve pressures are to specification, proceed to the "INTENSIFIER CHECKS" troubleshooting chart on page 104 and the "PRESSURE INTENSIFIER OPERATION" section on page 106.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE FOR LOW POWER RELIEF VALVE CHECKS

RELIEF VALVE CHECKS

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CHECK	REMEDY
Operating Pressure is less than the pressure setting specified for Crusher model number. (See "MODEL SPECIFICATIONS")	Carrier hydraulic circuit relief valve.	Measure the carrier circuit relief valve with the pressure to close shut-off valve in the "OFF" position	Adjust or replace the carrier circuit relief valve. The setting for the relief valve must be 200 psi (14 bar), minimum, above the Crusher operating pressure.
	Crusher relief valves	Measure the relief valves with the shut- off valves on the carrier in the "ON" position. Check pressure with the jaws fully open and fully closed.	Setting should be per Crusher specification.
		Check relief cartridges for tightness.	Tighten the relief valve cartridges.
		Check relief cartridges for mis- adjustment.	Reset to Crusher specification. If unable to adjust, replace the cartridge.
		Check the o-rings and backup rings of the relief valve cartridges.	Replace the o-rings and backup rings of both relief valve cartridges.
	Pilot check valve assemblies.	Inspect the booster inlet pilot check valves for damage.	Replace the inlet pilot check valve assemblies if necessary.
	Swivel manifold assembly	Check the seals between the open and close passages in the swivel manifold assembly.	Replace the seals in the swivel manifold assembly.
		Check the land areas for the seals in the swivel manifold assembly.	Repair the land area or replace the spindle.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE FOR LOW POWER RELIEF VALVE CHECKS

LOW POWER CHECKS

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CHECK	REMEDY
Operating pressure is per Crusher specification (See MODEL SPECIFICATIONS "), but the intensifier does not click.	Booster sequence valve cartridge.	Observe sequence valve operation. (See "PRESSURE INTENSIFIER SEQUENCE AND RELIEF VALVE ACTUATION")	Replace the sequence valve cartridge. (NOTE: <i>The sequence valve</i> <i>cartridge is not</i> <i>adjustable.</i>)
		Check the o-rings and backup rings of the sequence valve cartridge.	Replace the o-rings and backup rings of the sequence valve cartridge.
	Booster control valve assembly.	Dis-assemble the main valve and inspect the spring, plungers and for free movement of the spool.	Polish or replace as necessary.
	Booster assembly	Dis-assemble the main valve and inspect the piston assembly, seals, poppets, and seats.	Polish or replace as necessary.

MEASURING OPERATING PRESSURES

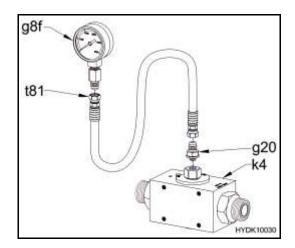
Tools and equipment required:

(For carriers with an NPK hydraulic installation kit installed).

Pressure gauge (g8f): 5000 psi (350 bar).

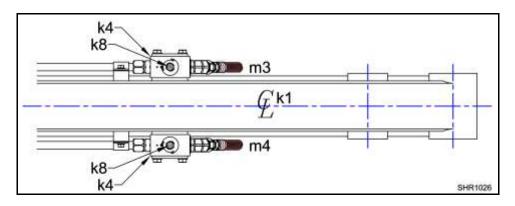
Test port adapter (g20): to fit #4 SAE female port in NPK shut-off valve (k4).

Test hose (t81): 5000 psi (350 bar) rated



RELIEF VALVE CHECKING AND SETTING PROCEDURE

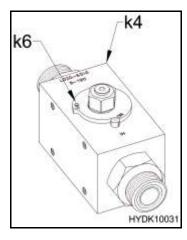
NPK Hydraulic Installation Kits provide shut-off valves (k4) with test ports (k8) in both the jaw open (m4) and close lines (m3). Install pressure test hoses in both test ports.



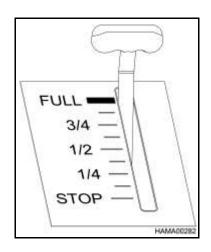
1. CARRIER CIRCUIT RELIEF VALVE CHECK

Verify that the hydraulic system of the carrier meets the requirements of the CRUSHER.

- A. Install a 0 5000 psi (350 bar) pressure gauge (g8f) in the #4 SAE test ports in each of the shut-off valves at the end of the stick.
- B. Turn the shut-off valve (k4) in the close circuit to the "OFF" position (k6).



C. Start the carrier. Set the throttle to the "FULL" position. Actuate the hydraulic circuit to close the jaws.



D. The pressure reading should be at least 200 psi (14 bar) above the CRUSHER operating pressure.

Note: If the excavator relief setting is less than 200 psi *(14 bar)* above the CRUSHER operating pressure, reset the excavator accordingly. (See specifications).

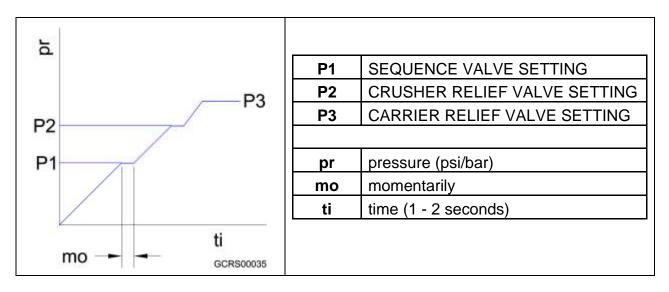
2. CRUSHER RELIEF VALVE

After the CRUSHER hydraulic circuit has been verified, check the CRUSHER relief valve settings for both open and close.

- A. With a 0 5000 psi (350 bar) gauge installed in both the open and close side of the stick, open the shut-off valves.
- B. Start the carrier. Set the throttle at full RPM and close the jaws completely and hold for 10 seconds. Check the psi *(bar)* reading on the gauge and compare to the specified CRUSHER relief valve setting. If it is not the same, reset the CRUSHER relief valve accordingly.
- C. The booster will start to click. Depending on oil temperature, the booster will continue to click slowly compensating internal leaking in the main cylinder. This is normal.
- D. If the intensifier is clicking rapidly, pressure may not reach the relief valve setting due to severe intensifier or cylinder leakage.
- E. Open the CRUSHER jaws to the fully open position and hold for 10 seconds. Check the pressure reading on the gauge and compare to the specified CRUSHER relief valve setting. If it is not the same, reset the CRUSHER relief valve accordingly.

PRESSURE INTENSIFIER SEQUENCE VALVE AND RELIEF VALVE ACTUATION

Close the jaws without material in them. When the jaw cylinders are fully stroked, the load pressure (pr) rises until it reaches the sequence valve setting (P1). The oil is then diverted to the pressure intensifier. The load pressure momentarily (mo) levels off for one to two seconds (ti) at the sequence valve pressure setting then rises to the CRUSHER relief valve setting (P2). The carrier relief valve (P3) acts only as a safety relief and must be set 200 psi (14 bar) above the CRUSHER relief setting.

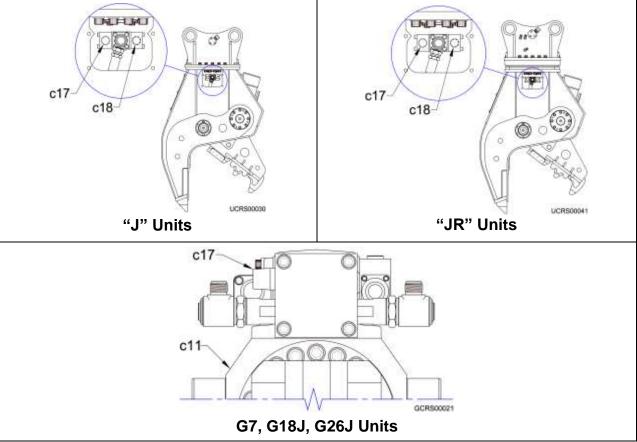


NOTE: Do not adjust sequence valve cartridge (factory preset).

CRUSHER SEQUENCE, RELIEF VALVE AND CARRIER RELIEF VALVE SETTINGS

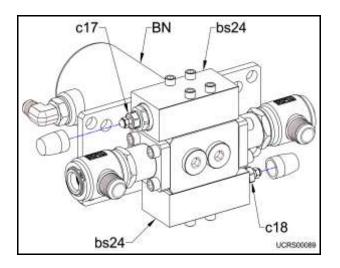
MODEL	SERIAL NO.	P1 CRUSHER SEQUENCE VALVE SETTING		P2 CRUSHER RELIEF VALVE SETTING		P3 MINIMUM CARRIER RELIEF VALVE SETTING	
		psi	(bar)	psi	(bar)	psi	(bar)
U21J/JR	ALL	2,990	(210)	3,771	(260)	4,000	(275)
U31J/JR	ALL	2,990	(210)	4,061	(280)	4,250	(295)
U45J/JR	ALL	2,990	(210)	4,350	(300)	4,480	(315)
G7	ALL	1,420	(100)	3,000	(207)	3,200	(225)
G18J	ALL	2,990	(210)	3,700	(255)	3,900	(270)
G26J	up to 39569	2,600	(180)	3,600	(248)	3,850	(265)
	40780 and above	3,000	(211)	4,000	(276)	4,200	(290)
G30JR	ALL	2,990	(210)	4,000	(276)	4,200	(290)

RELIEF VALVE LOCATION



RELIEF VALVE LOCATION

The CRUSHER relief valve cartridges, close (c17) and open (c18) are located in the relief blocks (bs24) that are bolted to the rotary joint assembly (BN).



INTENSIFIER CHECKS (unit does not click)

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CHECK	REMEDY
Intensifier does not click	CRUSHER relief valves	Check relief cartridges for tightness.	Tighten the relief valve cartridges.
		Check relief cartridges for mis- adjustment.	Reset to 3,625 psi (<i>250 bar</i>). If unable to adjust, replace the cartridge.
		Check the o-rings and backup rings of the relief valve cartridges.	Replace the o-rings and backup rings of both relief valve cartridges.
	Booster sequence valve cartridge.	Observe sequence valve operation. (See "PRESSURE INTENSIFIER SEQUENCE AND RELIEF VALVE ACTUATION")	Replace the sequence valve cartridge. (NOTE: <i>The sequence valve</i> <i>cartridge is not</i> <i>adjustable.</i>)
		Check the o-rings and backup rings of the sequence valve cartridge.	Replace the o-rings and backup rings of the sequence valve cartridge.
	Booster control valve assembly.	Dis-assemble the main valve and inspect the spring, plungers and for free movement of the spool.	Polish or replace as necessary.
	Booster assembly	Check poppets and seats.	Replace poppets and seats as necessary.
		Check all o-rings and backup rings.	Replace all o-rings and backup rings.

INTENSIFIER CHECKS

INTENSIFIER CHECKS (unit clicks – does not slow down)

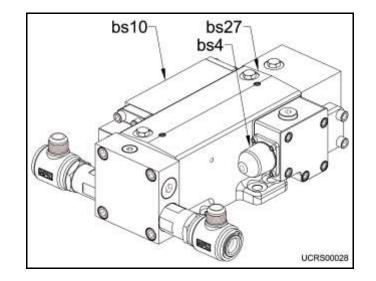
PROBLEM	CAUSE	CHECK	REMEDY
Intensifier clicks but does not slow down	CRUSHER relief valves	Check relief cartridges for tightness.	Tighten the relief valve cartridges.
	Main valve orifice. (NOTE: Not found in most " D " style boosters.)	Check the orifice, o- rings and backup rings.	Clean the orifice and replace the o-rings and backup rings. (See Service Bulletin SB04-4)
	Pilot check valve assemblies.	Inspect the booster inlet pilot check valve assemblies for damaged seats.	Replace the inlet pilot check valve assemblies.
	Booster assembly	Check poppets and seats.	Replace poppets and seats as necessary.
		Check all o-rings and backup rings.	Replace all o-rings and backup rings.
	Main cylinder assemblies	Check main cylinder piston rings for by- passing oil.	Replace piston rings.
		Check for damaged seals.	Reseal cylinders

INTENSIFIER CHECKS

PRESSURE INTENSIFIER OPERATION

NPK's exclusive pressure intensifier system is used in NPK CRUSHERs to boost cylinder pressure to increase the jaw closing forces. When the intensifier is working properly, a rapid clicking sound will be heard, indicating that the pressure intensifier is being actuated as the jaws begin to close against resistance. As the jaws grasp tighter onto the material, the clicking will begin to slow down. This slowing will continue until the material is either cut/crushed or the CRUSHER meets full resistance. At full resistance, the clicking will slow dramatically or sometimes stop completely.

PRESSURE INTENSIFIER (BOOSTER)



The control valve (bs10), sequence valve (bs4) and booster assembly (bs27) make up the pressure intensifier assembly.

RAPID CONTINUOUS CLICKING IS HEARD AND THE MATERIAL IS NOT BEING CRUSHED/SHEARED AS EXPECTED

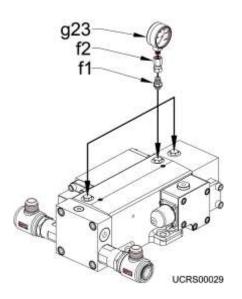
This indicates that the problem is not a relief or sequence valve setting, but it is in the intensifier or the cylinder of the CRUSHER. This requires further investigation by a mechanic/technician, see "INTENSIFIER CHECKS" (clicks – does not slow down) section on page 105.

CHECKING BOOSTED PRESSURE

WARNING

EXTREMELY HIGH-PRESSURE OIL!

NPK gauge assembly, **P/N L017-8000** is available to directly check the boosted pressure on all CRUSHERS. The pressure intensifier's have three test ports as shown.



L017-8000 GAUGE ASSEMBLY				
g23 L017-4020		gauge: 0 - 15,000 psi (<i>0 - 1000 bar</i>)		
f1	L007-6630	female swivel adapter		
f2	K023-6690	male adapter		

PROCEDURE:

- 1. Remove a plug from one of the test ports and install the male adapter (f2). Choose the port that will give you the best gauge clearance and viewing.
- 2. Install the gauge (g23) into the swivel adapter (f1). (Use thread sealant).
- 3. Install the gauge and swivel adapter onto the male adapter. (No thread sealant required.)
- 4. Close the jaw all the way. Pressure will rise to the point where intensification starts (P1 on page 101). Then it will go up to the full boosted pressure of approximately 12,000 psi (800 bar). When the clicking of the booster slows, it is at full intensification, click...click...etc., is normal. If the clicking continues rapidly and will not slow down, there may be a problem with the intensifier or CRUSHER cylinder assemblies.
- 5. Open the jaws all the way. You will now read the relief setting of the jaw open circuit. Note that the intensifier only works on jaw close. Jaw open sees the CRUSHER's or the carrier's relief valve pressure setting, whichever is lower.

NOTE: IF ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE IS REQUIRED, CALL THE NPK SERVICE DEPARTMENT AT (440) 232-7900.

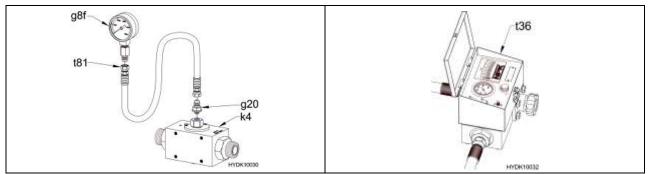
SLOW CYCLE SPEED

The specified cycle times of the CRUSHER are controlled by the flow provided by the hydraulic circuit of the carrier. The published cycle times of the CRUSHER are a direct result of the maximum published oil flow; see the **"MODEL SPECIFICATIONS"** section of this instruction manual.

NOTE: If the jaws will not open or close, be sure the open and close shut-off valves are in the "**ON**" position.

Tools and equipment required:

(For carriers with an NPK hydraulic installation kit installed.)



Pressure gauge (g8f): 5000 psi (350 bar).

Test port adapter (g20): to fit #4 SAE female port in NPK shut-off valve (k4).

Test hose (t81): 5000 psi (350 bar) rated.

Loading type hydraulic flow meter (t36): 100 gpm (380 l/m) hydraulic flow capacity.

TEST PROCEDURE

Install a pressure gauge into the test port of the jaw close circuit *(left shut-off valve as seen from the operator's position)*. Fully stroke the CRUSHER cylinders. Measure the attachment operating pressure.

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CHECK	REMEDY
Slow cylinder speed. Operating pressure is per Crusher specification (See MODEL SPECIFICATIONS "), but the intensifier does not click.	Carrier flow setting is set too low.	Check flow output of Crusher hydraulic circuit at 1000 psi (69 <i>bar</i>).	Adjust carrier flow output to meet NPK specifications.
			carrier's pump.
	Crusher cylinder.	Check Crusher cylinder piston rings.	Replace if damaged or worn.

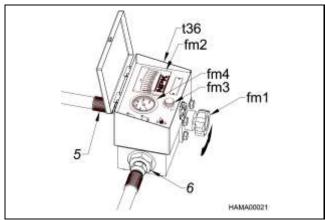
SLOW CYLINDER SPEED

TEST PROCEDURE

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CHECK	REMEDY
Operating Pressure is less than the pressure setting specified for Crusher model number. (See "MODEL SPECIFICATIONS")	Carrier hydraulic circuit relief valve.	Measure the carrier circuit relief valve with the pressure to close shut-off valve in the "OFF" position	Adjust or replace the carrier circuit relief valve. The setting for the relief valve must be 200 psi (<i>14 bar</i>), minimum, above the Crusher operating pressure.
	Crusher relief valves	Measure the relief valves with the shut- off valves on the carrier in the "ON" position. Check pressure with the jaws fully open and fully closed.	Setting should be per Crusher specification.
		Check relief cartridges for tightness.	Tighten the relief valve cartridges.
		Check relief cartridges for mis- adjustment.	Reset to Crusher specification. If unable to adjust, replace the cartridge.
		Check the o-rings and backup rings of the relief valve cartridges.	Replace the o-rings and backup rings of both relief valve cartridges.
	Booster sequence valve cartridge.	Observe sequence valve operation. (See "PRESSURE INTENSIFIER SEQUENCE AND RELIEF VALVE ACTUATION")	Replace the sequence valve cartridge. (NOTE: <i>The sequence valve</i> <i>cartridge is not</i> <i>adjustable.</i>)
		Check the o-rings and backup rings of the sequence valve cartridge.	Replace the o-rings and backup rings of the sequence valve cartridge.

SLOW CYLINDER SPEED

CHECKING THE HYDRAULIC FLOW AT RATED PRESSURE

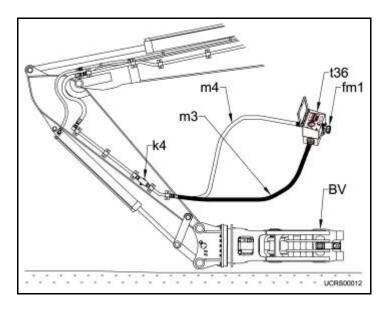


5	out port
6	in port
fm1	load valve
fm2	flow/temperature display
fm3	flow/temperature switch
fm4	pressure gauge

(Typical loading type flow meter)

1. Installation of the loading type flow meter.

Install the flow meter (t36) between the CRUSHER close (m3) and open lines (m4) as shown. Typically, the jaw close line is on the left and the jaw open is on the right of the CRUSHER (looking from the operator's seat).



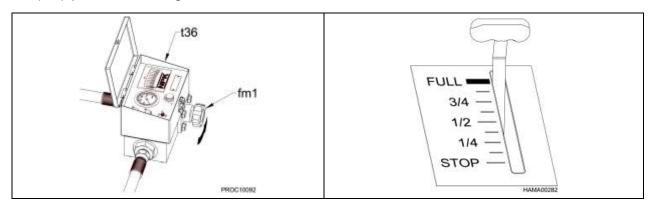
2. Determine the return line pressure (pressure drop).

Open both shut-off valves (k4) and energize the CRUSHER close switch. Measure the pressure on the flow meter gauge (fm2) with the load valve (fm1) in the fully open position.

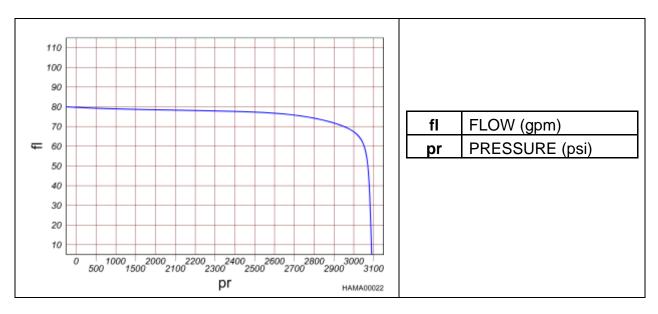
CHECKING THE HYDRAULIC FLOW AT RATED PRESSURE

3. Determine the circuit relief valve pressure and oil flow.

NOTE: First, warm the carrier's hydraulic system to operating temperature. Measure the flow and pressure with the loading flow meter (t36). Adjust the load valve (f1) to zero restriction (fully open). Set the engine throttle to the maximum (full) position. Energize CRUSHER to close switch.



Slowly turn the loading valve knob (fm1) clockwise and record the pressure and flow at regular pressure intervals (pr) on graph paper. Record pressure on one axis of the graph and flow (fl) on the other. This is the circuit flow chart. Refer to the **"MODEL SPECIFICATIONS"** section of this manual for the correct flow at 1000 psi (70 bar).

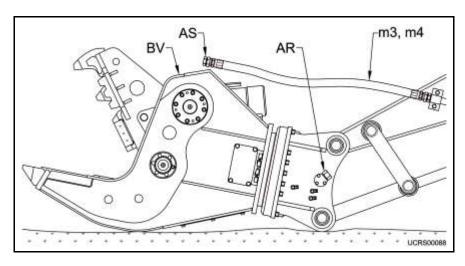


JAW DRIFT

- Some jaw drift may be experienced depending on the CRUSHER's position.
- Acceptable drift may occur over a number of minutes.
- Rapid drift may indicate a problem with the CRUSHER's cylinder, booster, or swivel manifold. The problem could also be in the carrier's hydraulic circuit.

TO DETERMINE IF THE JAW DRIFT IS WITH THE CRUSHER OR THE CARRIER

- 1. Remove the hoses (m3 and m4) from the joint fittings on the outside of the CRUSHER's frame and close the shut-off valves on the carrier.
- 2. Cap (AR) the joint fittings and plug (AS) the hoses. Fitting size is 20 JIC.



- IF THE JAW DRIFTS: The problem is in the cylinder, intensifier pilot checks or internal leakage in the swivel manifold of the CRUSHER (BV).
- IF NO DRIFT OCCURS: The problem is in the carrier's main control valve. Contact your carrier dealer.
 NOTE: Drift due to the main control valve internal leakage may be inherent to the carrier and not repairable.

ROTATION

The rotation speed is a direct result of the amount of flow (gpm – lpm) supplied by the rotation hydraulic circuit of the carrier. The chart below lists the recommended rotation speed and approximate flow required for your CRUSHER.

MODEL	ROTATION SPEED	APPROXIMATE FLOW		CARRIER VALVE S	
	rpm	gpm	(Ipm)	psi	(bar)
U21JR	6.5 - 10	2.5 - 4	(10 - 15)	3,000	(205)
U31JR	6.5 - 10	2.5 - 4	(10 - 15)	3,000	(205)
U45JR	6 - 9	5 - 8	(20 - 30)	3,000	(205)
G30JR	6 - 9	2.5 - 4	(10 - 15)	3,000	(205)

Adjust the rotation flow so that the rpm is within the guidelines shown for the model number you have.

Flows are checked at a normal operating pressure of 1000 psi (70 bar). The relief listed in the above chart is only necessary to protect the rotation supply componentry.

NOTE: The rotation motor drain line is to be routed straight to tank. Maximum back pressure must NOT exceed 150 psi (10 bar).

ROTATION

Excessive rotation speed will result in damage to the hydraulic motor, pinion gear, and slewing ring.

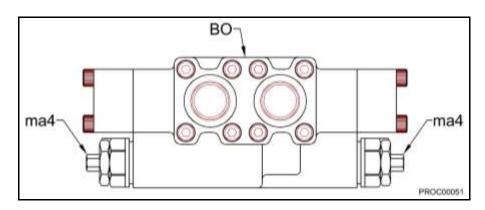
PROBLEM	CAUSE	CHECK	REMEDY
Unit will not rotate.	Low or no flow	Check hydraulic flow. (See CRUSHER rotation flow specifications.)	Adjust rotation hydraulic circuit flow setting.
	Pressure setting of CRUSHER rotation counterbalance valves.	Check counterbalance valve pressure settings for both directions.	adjust counterbalance valve pressure settings.
			Replace counterbalance valve.
	Broken pinion gear or hydraulic motor shaft.	Check pinion gear and hydraulic motor shaft.	Replace pinion gear or hydraulic motor.
Unit will not hold position.	Pressure setting of CRUSHER rotation counterbalance valves.	Check counterbalance valve pressure settings for both directions.	Adjust counterbalance valve pressure settings.
			Replace counterbalance valve.
	Broken pinion gear or hydraulic motor shaft.	Check pinion gear and hydraulic motor shaft.	Replace pinion gear or hydraulic motor.

ROTATION

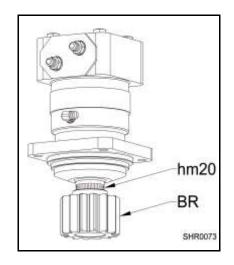
ROTATION

IF THE UNIT WILL NOT ROTATE

- 1. Check the rotation circuit hydraulic flow per the chart above.
 - a. If the flow is within specification, install gauges into the rotation hydraulic circuit hose lines.
 - b. Position the attachment so it will not rotate.
 - c. Attempt to rotate the unit in both directions. Each gauge should read 2000 psi (138 bar).
 - d. If 2000 psi (138 bar) is not achieved, adjust the cross-port relief valve cartridges (ma4) on the counterbalance valve (BO).



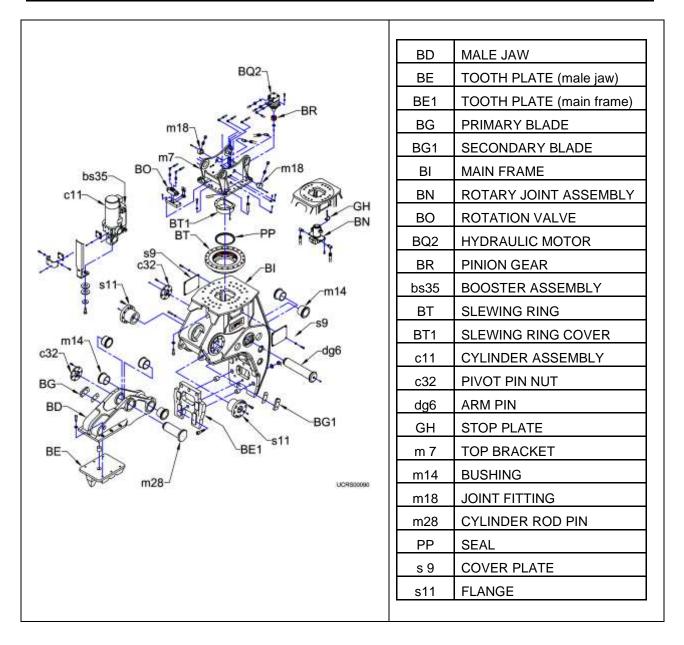
- e. If adjustment is not possible, call the NPK Service Department at (440) 232-7900.
- 2. Check motor shaft and pinion gear.



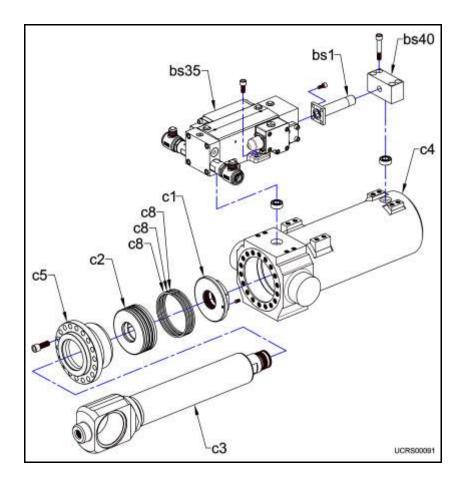
UNIT WILL NOT HOLD POSITION

Follow steps 1a through 1e above.

KEYWORDS FOR COMMON CRUSHER COMPONENTS

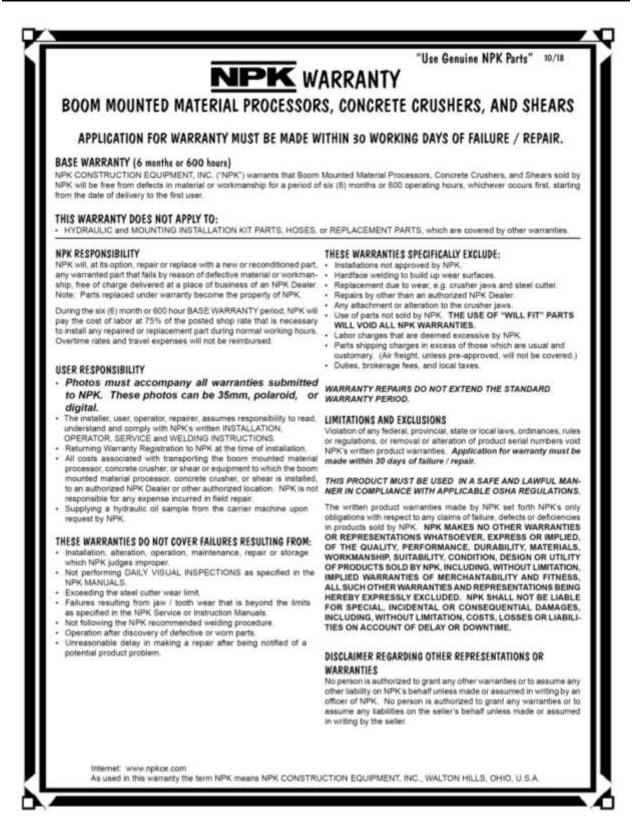


KEYWORDS FOR COMMON CRUSHER CYLINDER COMPONENTS



bs1	CONNECTOR PIPE
bs35	BOOSTER ASSEMBLY
bs40	BLOCK
c1	CYLINDER ROD NUT
c2	PISTON
c3	CYLINDER ROD
c4	CYLINDER MAIN BARREL
c5	CYLINDER END CAP
c8	PISTON RING

WARRANTY STATEMENTS



WARRANTY STATEMENTS



NOTES

NPK SECONDARY CONCRETE CRUSHER

MODEL NUMBER _____

SERIAL NUMBER _____

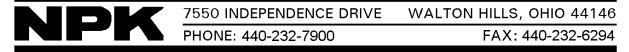
NPK INSTALLATION KIT NUMBER _____

EXCAVATOR MANUFACTURER	
MODEL NUMBER	
SERIES	
SERIAL NUMBER	

DATE OF INSTALLATION _____

SERVICE RECORD

DATE



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